

Cumulative Index 1991

Volume 29

January	METABOLIC BONE DISEASE, pages 1-177
March	RADIOGRAPHIC MANIFESTATIONS OF COMMON CONGENITAL ANOMALIES, pages 179-435
May	CONTEMPORARY URORADIOLOGY, pages 437-650
July	IMAGING OF THE SPINE, pages 651-917
September	IMAGING OF DIFFUSE LUNG DISEASES, pages 919-1127
November	IMAGING OF THE LIVER AND BILIARY TREE, pages 1129-1349

Note: Page numbers of article and issue titles are in **boldface** type.

- Abdominal disease, with diffuse lung disease, 927
- Abscesses, epidural, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653, 809-813, 896-897
- in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 802
- hepatic, CT of, 1227-1228
- drainage of, 1321, 1322
- MR imaging of, 1271
- ultrasonography of, 1154-1155
- viral and fungal, CT of, in immunocompromised host, 1228
- Absorptiometry, dual photon, of axial skeleton, in osteoporosis, 52-53
- dual x-ray, of axial skeleton, in osteoporosis, 53-54, 56, 59, 61
- single photon, of appendicular skeleton, in osteoporosis, 51-52
- Acalculous cholecystitis, ultrasonography of, 1185
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. See **AIDS**.
- Acromegaly, musculoskeletal features of, 136-139
- Acute myocardial infarction, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 952-953
- Acute tubular necrosis, and failed renal transplantation, 518
- Adenomas, cortical adrenal, MR imaging of, 461-462
- liver cell, CT of, 1217-1218
- MR imaging of, 1269
- ultrasonography of, 1158-1159
- Adenomatous hyperplastic nodules, MR imaging of, 1272
- Adenomyomatosis, ultrasonography of, 1181-1183
- Adrenal gland, abnormalities of, MR imaging of, 461-464
- Adriamycin, and diffuse lung disease, 989
- Adult respiratory distress syndrome, 954-956
- clinical features of, 955-956
- imaging of, 956
- Aganglionosis, of colon, imaging of, 343-345
- Agyria, imaging of, 183-184
- AIDS**. See also **Immunocompromised host**.
- CT of, for bacterial infections, 1007
- for fungal diseases, 1007
- for Kaposi's sarcoma, 1009-1010
- for mycobacterial infections, 1005
- for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, 1002-1004
- for pulmonary disease, 1015
- mycobacterial infections in, 1068
- plain radiographs of, for bacterial infections, 1007
- for fungal diseases, 1005, 1007
- for Kaposi's sarcoma, 1008-1009
- for lymphocytic interstitial pneumonitis, 1011
- for mycobacterial infections, 1004-1005
- for nonspecific interstitial pneumonitis, 1013
- for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, 999, 1000, 1068
- for pulmonary disease, 1014-1015
- pulmonary features of, **999-1017**
- diagnosis of, 1013-1015
- infectious diseases, 999-1007
- bacterial infections, 1007
- fungal disease, 1005, 1007
- mycobacterial infections, 1004-1005
- Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, 999, 1002-1004, 1068, 1103-1105
- lymphoproliferative disorders, 1011-1015
- lymphomas, 1011-1012
- nonspecific interstitial pneumonitis, 1013
- solid tumors, 1012-1013
- noninfectious diseases, 1007-1010
- Kaposi's sarcoma, 1007-1010
- scintigraphy of, 1103-1105
- ultrasonography of, for biliary abnormalities, 1191-1192
- Air bronchogram, in air-space disease, CT of, 1066
- Air crescent sign, in air-space disease, 1070
- Air-space disease, CT of, **1065-1084**
- specific diseases, 1066-1080
- alveolar proteinosis, 1074-1075
- bronchioloalveolar carcinoma, 1075-1076
- chronic eosinophilic pneumonia and Loeffler's syndrome, 1074
- infections, 1066-1068, 1070, 1072
- lipoid pneumonitis, 1077

- Air-space disease (*Continued*) ,
 pulmonary thromboembolism, 1073-1074
 radiation pneumonitis and fibrosis, 1072-1073
 sarcoidosis, 1077-1078
 trauma, 1078, 1080
 technique for, 1066
- Air-space filling disease, high resolution CT of, 1060-1061
- Airway, abnormalities of, high resolution CT of, 1061-1062
 congenital anomalies of, 219-240
 CT of, 224
 embryology in, 219-220
 fluoroscopy of, 223
 laryngeal, 231-234
 masses of head and neck, 224-227
 branchial cleft anomalies, 227
 neurogenic, 225-226
 related to thyroid function, 226-227
 MR imaging of, 224
 nasal cavity, 227-229
 nuclear thyroid scintigraphy of, 224
 oral cavity, 229-230
 pharyngeal, 230-231
 plain radiographs of, 221, 223
 tracheal, 234-237
 ultrasonography of, 223-224
- Albers-Schonberg disease, pathology of, 33
- Albumin, ^{99m}Tc-macroaggregated, in hepatic arterial perfusion scintigraphy, 1130
- Alimentary tract duplications, imaging of, 338-340
- Allergic alveolitis, imaging of, 938, 940
- Allergic angitis, imaging of, 976-977
- Alveolar proteinosis, in air-space disease, CT of, 1074-1075
- Alveolitis, allergic, imaging of, 938, 940
 extrinsic allergic, CT of, 1088, 1090
- Ambiguous sexual development, imaging of, 380-381
- Amebiasis, hepatic, CT of, 1228
- Amniotic band syndrome, and congenital limb anomalies, 385
- Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653-654
- Anaphylactic reactions, intravascular contrast media and, 447
- Anesthesia, patients at risk of, as contraindication to extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544
- Aneurysmal bone cysts, spinal, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 656
 MR imaging of, 830-831
- Aneurysms, aortic or renal artery, as contraindication to extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544
- Angitis, allergic, imaging of, 976-977
 pulmonary. *See Pulmonary angitis and granulomatosis.*
- Angiography, of failing renal transplantation, 518
 of indeterminate renal masses, 493
 of liver, with CT, 1206-1209
 of pulmonary sequestration, 244
 of simple renal cysts, 477
 of urinary tract obstruction, 538
- Angiomyolipomas, hepatic, ultrasonography of, 1159-1160
 MR imaging of, 460
- Angioplasty, percutaneous transluminal, for renovascular hypertension, 508-509
- Angiosarcomas, hepatic, CT of, 1222
- Angiotensin converting enzymes, in scintigraphy, of renovascular hypertension, 502-506
- Anisoplasia syndromes, imaging of, 257-258
- Ankylosing spondylitis, spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654, 660-661
- Anorectal malformations, imaging of, 345-348
- Antegrade pyelography, of urinary tract obstruction, 538-539
- Anterior urethral valves, imaging of, 380
- Anti-glomerular basement membrane disease, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 965-967
- Aortic aneurysms, as contraindication to extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544
- Aortic arch, congenital anomalies of, 319-334
 double aortic arch, 327-330
 embryology in, 319-320
 left aortic arch, 320-322
 obstructive lesions, 330, 332-334
 plain radiographs of, 320-321, 323-324, 326-327, 333-334
 right aortic arch, 322-327
- Aplasia cutis congenita, imaging of, 199
- APUD cells, in paraneoplastic syndromes, 119, 121
- Arachnoiditis, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653
 imaging of, 821-822
 in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 799-800
- Arterial deficiency, in emphysema, diagnosis of, 1021
- Arteriography, digital subtraction, of renovascular hypertension, 499, 501-502, 506
 hepatic, CT during, 1207, 1265
 of spine, 680-681
- Arteriovenous malformations, pulmonary, imaging of, 267-268
 spinal, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 652-653
- Arthritis, spinal, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654, 658-659, 661, 822, 825
- Arthrography, of congenital hip dysplasia, 397
- Asbestosis, clinical features of, 934-936
- Ascariasis, ultrasonography of, 1192
- Ascending cholangitis, CT of, 1227, 1230
 ultrasonography of, 1191-1192
- Aspergillosis, CT of, 1070, 1072
 diffuse lung disease in, 985
 diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 970
- Astrocytomas, MR imaging of, 837, 839-840
- Atrial septal defect, imaging of, 301, 303
- Autonomic dysreflexia, and neurogenic bladder, 576-577
- Bacterial infections, in AIDS, 1007
 in air-space disease, CT of, 1066-1067
- Balloon catheterization, for benign prostatic hyperplasia. *See Benign prostatic hyperplasia.*
- Barium enema, to diagnose Hirschsprung's disease, 344
- Bayesian analysis, principles of, 532
- Benign prostatic hyperplasia, balloon catheter urethroplasty for, 591-603
 complications of, 602
 historical aspects of, 591-594
 patient selection for, 594
 results of, 601-602
 technique for, 594, 596-601
 MR imaging of, 470
- Berylliosis, clinical features of, 937-938
- Biliary leaks, hepatic transplantation and, 1293-1294
- Biliary obstruction, CT of, 1235, 1237
 hepatic transplantation and, 1293-1294
 ultrasonography of, 1175-1176
- Biliary strictures, hepatic transplantation and, 1293
- Biliary tree. *See also Hepatobiliary system; Liver.*
 and liver, imaging of, 1129-1349

- CT of, 1235-1250
 for choledocholithiasis, 1245-1247
 for congenital abnormalities, 1239-1240
 Caroli's disease, 1240
 choledochal cysts, 1239
 choledochoceles, 1239
 for inflammatory diseases, 1243-1245
 acute cholangitis, 1243
 recurrent "Oriental" pyogenic cholangitis, 1245
 sclerosing cholangitis, 1243-1245
 for neoplastic diseases, 1240-1243
 benign neoplasms, 1243
 cholangiocarcinoma, 1240-1242
 metastatic disease, 1242-1243
 normal anatomy in, 1237-1239
 technique for, 1235-1237
- Bilomas, drainage of, 1325-1326
- Biopsy, hepatic. *See Hepatic biopsy.*
 of bone, in metabolic bone disease, 25
 of failed renal transplantation, 518
- Bladder, abnormalities of, MR imaging of, 467-468
 congenital anomalies of, imaging of, 373-374, 376
 embryology of, in lower urinary tract anomalies, 365-366
- Bleeding diathesis, as contraindication to extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544
- Blood products, and diffuse lung disease, 989
- Blunt hepatic trauma, CT of, 1299-1310
 for parenchymal injuries, 1302-1305
 for surgical classification, 1300
 historical aspects of, 1299-1300
 mechanisms of injury in, 1300
 nonoperative management of, 1306-1309
 patterns of healing in, 1305
 technique for, 1301-1302
- Bone disease, metabolic. *See Metabolic bone disease.*
- Bone marrow transplantation, and diffuse lung disease, 995
- Bones, wormian. *See Skull.*
- Brachydactyly, imaging of, 393
- Brain, congenital anomalies of, 179-194
 disorders of histogenesis, 186-192
 congenital infections, 191-192
 congenital intracranial tumors, 188, 191
 congenital vascular malformations, 188
 phakomatoses, 187-188
 malformations, 179-186
 cephaloceles, 180-181
 Chiari, 186
 disorders of neuronal migration, 183-185
 disorders of neuronal proliferation, 182-183
 dysgenesis of corpus callosum, 185-186
 embryology in, 179-180
 holoprosencephaly, 181
 posterior fossa cystic, 181-182
 teratogen effects, 192
 heterotopic, imaging of, 226
- Branchial cleft, anomalies of, imaging of, 227
- Bronchi, congenital anomalies of. *See Lungs.*
- Bronchial carcinoid, case report of, 126
- Bronchiectasis, 1031-1042
 pathogenesis of, 1036-1038
 pathology of, 1031-1036
 radiographic findings in, 1038-1042
 abnormal bronchi, 1041
 abnormal lung density, 1040-1041
 volume loss, 1040
- traction, high resolution CT of, 1056
- Bronchiolitis obliterans, with interstitial pneumonia, CT of, 1087-1088
- Bronchioloalveolar carcinoma, CT of, 1075-1076
- Bronchitis, obliterative, heart and lung transplantation and, 994
- Bronchocentric granulomatosis, imaging of, 977, 981
- Bronchography, of bronchial atresia and stenosis, 259
 of pulmonary agenesis, 260
- Brown-Séquard syndrome, spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654
- Brown tumors, in hyperparathyroidism, 92-93
- Budd-Chiari syndrome, CT of, 1231-1232
- Bulbourethral glands, imaging of, 378-379
- Bullae, in emphysema, diagnosis of, 1020-1021
- Bullectomy, for emphysema, preoperative imaging in, 1027
- Busulfan, and diffuse lung disease, 988-989
- Calcifications, renal, 477
- Calcitonin, in prevention and treatment of osteoporosis, 82
- Calcium, in prevention and treatment of osteoporosis, 81
 metabolism of, in hyperparathyroidism, 86-87
- Calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate deposition, in hyperparathyroidism, 94
- Calculi, urinary, extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy for. *See Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy.*
- Calvarial defects. *See Skull.*
- Carney pouch, imaging of, 559-560
- Camptodactyly, imaging of, 391, 393
- Camurati-Engelman diaphyseal dysplasia, in children, 162
- Cancellous bone, structure of, 19
- Cancer, of prostate. *See Prostate cancer.*
- Candida pneumonia, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 969-970
- Candidiasis, diffuse lung disease in, 987
 hepatic, ultrasonography of, 1155-1156
- Caplan's syndrome, clinical features of, 934
- Carcinoma, CT of, bronchioloalveolar, 1075-1076
 hepatocellular, 1218-1220, 1222
 imaging of, renal cell, 483
 MR imaging of, adrenal, 462-463
 bladder, 467-468
 gallbladder, 1275
 hepatocellular, 1259, 1261
 prostate, 470-471
 renal cell, 458-460
 ultrasonography of, gallbladder, 1187
 hepatocellular, 1160-1162
 pancreatic, 1194
- Carcinomatosis, lymphangitic, CT of, 1090
- Cardiac catheterization, with angiocardiology, of congenital heart disease, in adults, 295
- Cardiac pacemakers, as contraindication to extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544
- Cardiogenic pulmonary edema. *See Pulmonary edema.*
- Cardiomegaly, with diffuse lung disease, 927
 with hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 949
- Cardiovascular system, alterations of, intravascular contrast media and, 447-448
- Caroli's disease, CT of, 1240
 ultrasonography of, 1188-1189
- Carpal fusion, imaging of, 394
- Catheterization, balloon, for benign prostatic hyperplasia. *See Benign prostatic hyperplasia.*
 clean intermittent, for neurogenic bladder, 579-580

- Caudal regression syndrome, congenital spinal anomalies in, 424
in children, 744-745
- Cavernosal artery, diameter of, in vasculogenic impotence, 635
- Cavernosography, of venous competence, in vasculogenic impotence, 635, 639
- Cavernosometry, of venous competence, in vasculogenic impotence, 635, 639
- Cephaloceles, imaging of, 180-181, 200-203
- Cervical cord, tumors of, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 651-652
- Cervical disc, herniated, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 659
- Cervical spine, arthritis of, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 658
lower, trauma to, 855-858
MR imaging of, 693-696
postoperative. *See Postoperative spine.*
trauma to, 849-851
- Cervical spondylosis, 777-791
clinical features of, 777-778
imaging of, CT in, 780-782
MR imaging in, 782-784, 786, 788
myelography in, 778, 786, 788
- Cervical stenosis, 777-791
clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 657-658, 777-778
imaging of, CT in, 780-782
MR imaging in, 782-784, 786, 788
myelography in, 778, 786, 788
- Chance fractures, imaging of, 861, 863
- Charcot joint, in diabetic foot disease, 145
- Chemical pneumonitis, clinical features of, 938
- Chemotherapy, and diffuse lung disease, 988
immunocompromise due to, and fungal infections, 1070
- Chest wall, congenital anomalies of, 271-278
clavicles, 275
ribs and scapula, 271-274
sternum, 274-275
- Chiari malformations, clinical features of, 716, 871, 873
imaging of, 196
- Choanal atresia, imaging of, 227-228
- Cholangiocarcinoma, CT of, 1225-1226, 1230, 1240-1242
MR imaging of, 1275
ultrasonography of, 1192
- Cholangiography, of biliary obstruction and leaks, after hepatic transplantation, 1293, 1294
of hepatic transplantation, 1286-1289
- Cholangitis, CT of, acute, 1243
ascending, 1227, 1230
recurrent "Oriental" pyogenic, 1245
sclerosing, 1230, 1243-1245
ultrasonography of, ascending, 1191-1192
recurrent "Oriental" pyogenic, 1192
sclerosing, 1191
- Cholecystitis, MR imaging of, 1275
ultrasonography of. *See Hepatobiliary system.*
- Cholecystography, oral, of gallbladder function, 1183
- Cholecystoses, hyperplastic, ultrasonography of, 1181-1182
- Choledochoceles, CT of, 1239
- Choledocholithiasis, CT of, 1245-1247
ultrasonography of, 1190-1191
- Cholesterosis, ultrasonography of, 1181-1182
- Chondrodysplasia, metaphyseal, vs. rickets and osteomalacia, 114
- Chondromas, of spinal cord, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 655
- Chondrosarcomas, of spinal cord, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 655
- Chordomas, MR imaging of, 830
- Chronic eosinophilic pneumonia, CT of, 1074
- Chronic interstitial lung disease, CT of, 1085-1093
chronic interstitial pneumonia, 1085-1088
granulomatous lung diseases, 1088-1090
extrinsic allergic alveolitis, 1088, 1090
sarcoidosis, 1088
neoplastic or proliferative diseases, 1090-1091
lymphangioleiomyomatosis, 1091
lymphangitic carcinomatosis, 1090
pulmonary histiocytosis X, 1090-1091
- Chronic interstitial pneumonia, CT of, 1085-1088
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 952
- Churg-Strauss syndrome, imaging of, 976-977
- Cigarette smoking, and osteoporosis, 80
- Cirrhosis, CT of, 1230
MR imaging of, 1271-1272
ultrasonography of, 1166
- Clavicles, congenital anomalies of, imaging of, 275
- Clinodactyly, imaging of, 393
- Clonorchiasis, ultrasonography of, 1192
- Clubfoot, congenital, imaging of, 401-402
- Coal workers' pneumoconiosis, clinical features of, 934
- Cocaine, maternal abuse of, congenital effects of, imaging of, 192
- Coccidioidomycosis, diffuse lung disease in, 985, 987
- Collagen, in normal bone structure, 19
- Collagen vascular diseases, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 967
scintigraphy of, 1106-1107
- Colon, angiolipoma of, imaging of, 343-345
- Common bile duct, in biliary anatomy, 1172-1173, 1237-1239
- Common hepatic duct, in biliary anatomy, 1172-1173, 1237-1239
- Computed tomography, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 549
high resolution. *See High resolution computed tomography.*
intravascular contrast media for, 450-451
of abdominal renal densities, 477, 480
of AIDS. *See AIDS.*
of air-space disease. *See Air-space disease.*
of anorectal malformations, 348
of arachnoiditis, 821-822
of asbestosis, 936
of biliary tree. *See Biliary tree.*
of blunt hepatic trauma. *See Blunt hepatic trauma.*
of bronchial atresia and stenosis, 259
of bronchiectasis, 1041-1042
of cephaloceles, 202-203
of cervical spondylosis, 780-782
of cervical stenosis, 780-782
of choanal atresia, 228
of chronic interstitial lung disease. *See Chronic interstitial lung disease.*
of congenital airway anomalies, 224
of congenital cerebral infections, 192
of congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation, 247
of congenital heart disease, in adults, 294
of congenital hip dysplasia, 397-498
of congenital renal anomalies, 362
of continent urinary diversion, 569
of craniosynostosis, 210
of diffuse lung disease, 1116-1117
of diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage, 965, 969, 970

- of emphysema, 1023-1027
 - vs. plain radiographs, 1027
- of esophageal atresia, 336
- of failing renal transplantation, 513-514, 518
- of foregut, for bronchogenic cysts, 249
- for neuroenteric cysts, 252
- of head and neck, for hemangiomas, 224
- for lymphangiomas, 224-225
- of hepatic metastases, 1129, 1131-1133
- of hepatic transplantation, 1285-1286, 1289, 1290, 1294-1296
- of herniated disc disease, 780-782
- of hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 949
- of hypersensitivity pneumonitis, 940
- of liver. *See Liver.*
- of lumbar disc disease, 753, 756-758
- of lumbar stenosis, 762-763
- of multilocular cystic nephromas, 485
- of multiple renal cysts, 485
- of pediatric spine, for dorsal dermal sinus, 735
- for intradural lipomas, 739
- for lipomyelomeningoceles, 723
- of prostate cancer, for local invasion, 585
- for screening, 583
- for staging, 584-585
- of pulmonary sequestration, 245
- of renal calcifications, 477
- of renal septations, 480, 483
- of silicosis, 934
- of simple renal cysts, 476
- of small renal masses, 483
- of spinal column, 692
- of spinal cystic and cavitary lesions, 867-869, 906
- of spinal infections, 811
- of spinal neoplasms, 829
- of spinal rheumatoid arthritis, 825
- of spinal trauma, 847-849, 861
- of spine, 681-683
- of thoracic canal stenosis, 771
- of thoracic disc disease, 767-768
- of urinary tract obstruction, 535-536
- of urologic problems, in children, 611-612
- of vertebral osteomyelitis, 813-814, 815
- quantitative. *See Quantitative computed tomography.*
- to guide hepatic biopsy, 1314, 1315, 1317, 1319
- to guide hepatic fluid drainage. *See Hepatic fluid collections.*
- Congenital anomalies, common, radiographic manifestations of, 179-435
- Congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation, imaging of, 245-247
- Congenital heart disease, imaging of, in adults, 293-317
 - aberrant right subclavian artery, 298
 - aneurysm of aortic sinuses, 306
 - anomalous pulmonary venous return, 304-305
 - aortic valve stenosis and regurgitation, 299-301
 - atrial septal defect, 301, 303
 - bicuspid aortic valve, 299
 - cardiac catheterization with angiocardiography in, 295
 - coarctation of aorta and interrupted aortic arch, 311-312
 - congenitally corrected transposition of great arteries, 305
 - cor triatriatum, 314-315
 - coronary artery anomalies, 306-307
 - CT in, 294
 - Ebstein's anomaly, 305-306
 - echocardiography in, 294
 - idiopathic dilatation of pulmonary trunk, 299
 - isolated left superior vena cava, 299
 - Marfan syndrome, 306
 - mitral valve prolapse, 301
 - MR imaging in, 294-295
 - patent ductus arteriosus, 308
 - plain radiographs in, 294-295, 297-299, 301, 304-308, 310, 313-316
 - pulmonary arteriovenous fistulas, 307
 - pulmonary valvular stenosis with intact ventricular septum, 304
 - right aortic arch and aberrant left subclavian artery, 298-299
 - single ventricle, 315-316
 - spontaneous closed ventricular septal defect, 306
 - subaortic stenosis and hypertrophic myocardiopathy, 306
 - surgically treated disease, 295
 - tetralogy of Fallot and pulmonary atresia, 308, 310-311
 - transposition of great arteries, 312-313
 - tricuspid atresia, 313
 - truncus arteriosus, 314
 - type and incidence of abnormalities, 295
 - ventricular septal defect, 307-308
- in children, MR imaging in, 279-291
 - aortic anomalies, 282, 284-287
 - central pulmonary artery anomalies, 281-282
 - complex congenital heart disease, 287
 - for postoperative complications, 285-290
 - patient preparation for, 279-280
 - pulmonary venous obstructive lesions, 287-288
 - technique for, 280
- Congenital hepatic cysts, drainage of, 1326-1327
- Congenital hepatic fibrosis, CT of, 1230
- Conglomerate masses, of lung, high resolution CT of, 1059
- Continent urinary diversion, basic principles of, 558-559
 - historical aspects of, 557-558
 - imaging of, 557-570
 - Camey pouch, 559-560
 - complications of, 564
 - CT in, 569
 - Indiana pouch, 562
 - Kock pouch, 561-562
 - Mainz pouch, 560-561
 - Penn pouch, 562, 564
 - plain films in, 564, 566, 568
 - ultrasonography in, 569
 - patient selection for, 558
- Contrast media, intravascular. *See Intravascular contrast media.*
- Convex pes valgus, congenital, imaging of, 402
- Cor triatriatum, imaging of, 314-315
- Corpus callosum, dysgenesis of, imaging of, 185-186
- Cortex, in normal bone structure, 19
- Councill balloon catheter, in urethroplasty, for benign prostatic hyperplasia, 596, 597, 598, 600
- Cowper's glands, imaging of, 378-379
- Cranial diaphyseal dysplasia, in children, 162
- Craniolacuna, imaging of, 203
- Craniometaphyseal dysplasia, in children, 161
- Craniostenosis, imaging of, 208, 210-214
 - syndromic, 214
- Cranium bifidum, imaging of, 200-203
- Cryomicrotome sections, of spinal column, 693
- Cryptococcal pneumonia, diffuse lung disease in, 987
- Cushing's syndrome, musculoskeletal features of, 135-136
- Cyclophosphamide, and diffuse lung disease, 989

- Cyclosporine, and diffuse lung disease, 992
 toxicity of, and failed renal transplantation, 517, 518
- Cyst puncture, of indeterminate renal masses, 493-494
- Cystadenomas, biliary, ultrasonography of, 1194
- Cystic and cavitory lesions, spinal, 867-911
 aneurysmal bone cysts, 656, 830-831
 extramedullary cysts, 903-910
 acquired, 903, 906, 908
 congenital, 908, 910
 imaging of, 867-871
 CT in, 867-869
 MR imaging in, 869-871
 myelography in, 867-869
 ultrasonography in, 871
 intramedullary cysts, 871-897
 congenital, 871-873, 875-876
 inflammatory, 886, 896-897
 neoplastic, 884, 886
 posttraumatic, 876, 882, 884
 mediastinal dorsal enteric, in children, 742-743
- Cystic lung disease, in AIDS, 1004
- Cysticercosis, in spinal cord, 886, 903, 906
- Cystinosis, in children, 157
- Cystourethrography, voiding, of neurogenic bladder, 577-579
 of urologic problems, in children, 609
- Cysts, CT of, choledochal, 1239
 hepatic, 1226-1227
 drainage of, congenital hepatic, 1326-1327
 echinococcal, 1322
 imaging of, anterior fontanelle dermoid, 199-200
 bronchiectatic, 1034, 1036
 foregut, 247-251
 müllerian duct, 378
 multiple renal, 485
 nasal dermoid, 229
 neurenteric, 417
 pulmonary, high resolution CT in, 1056
 renal, 360, 362
 saccular, 232
 simple renal, 475-477
 MR imaging of, choledochal, 1276, 1278
 hepatic, 1269, 1271
 ultrasonography of, choledochal, 1187-1189
 hepatic, 1152-1154
- Cytomegalovirus infection, bone marrow transplantation and, 995
 congenital, 191-192
 renal transplantation and, 992
 scintigraphy of, 1105
- Dandy-Walker malformation, imaging of, 181-182
- Degenerative disc disease, in postoperative spine. See *Postoperative spine*.
- de Morsier's syndrome, imaging of, 181
- de Toni-Fanconi syndrome, in children, 157
- Detrusor areflexia, and neurogenic bladder, 575
- Detrusor hyperreflexia, and neurogenic bladder, 574-576
- Diabetes mellitus, musculoskeletal features of, 144-145
- Diaphyseal dysplasia, in children, 162
- Diastematomyelia, in children, 728-729, 733
 spinal, 417, 421
- Diffuse lung disease, air-space disease. See *Air-space disease*.
 anatomic basis of, 920-922
 bronchiectasis. See *Bronchiectasis*.
 chronic interstitial lung disease. See *Chronic interstitial lung disease*.
 diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage. See *Diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage*.
 emphysema. See *Emphysema*.
 imaging of, 919-1127, 1115-1121
 CT in, 1116-1117
 high resolution CT in, 1115, 1117, 1118, 1119
 MR imaging in, 1117-1119
 plain radiographs in, 1115-1116
 scintigraphy in, 1116
 for inflammation. See *Scintigraphy*.
 in AIDS. See *AIDS*.
 in immunocompromised host. See *Immunocompromised host*.
 occupational. See *Occupational lung disease*.
 pulmonary angitis and granulomatosis. See *Pulmonary angitis and granulomatosis*.
 pulmonary edema. See *Pulmonary edema*.
 radiographic approach to, 919-929
 chest radiograph as screening tool, 919
 clinical history in, 928
 distribution of pulmonary parenchymal disease, 925-926
 pattern recognition in, 922-925
 anatomic approach to, 922-923
 descriptive approach to, 923-924
 International Labour Office approach to, 924-925
 related extrathoracic abnormalities, 927-928
 related thoracic abnormalities, 926-927
- Diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage, 965-971
 in immunocompromised host, 969-970
 in nonimmunocompromised host, 965-970
 anti-glomerular basement membrane disease, 965-967
 idiopathic pulmonary hemosiderosis, 967-968
 with collagen vascular disease, 967
- Digital radiographs, of emphysema, 1023
- Digital rectal examination, of prostate cancer, for staging, 583
- Digital subtraction arteriography, of renovascular hypertension, 499, 501-502, 506
- Disc space infections, in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 800-802
- Discitis, facet joint, with vertebral osteomyelitis, 818
- Discography, of spine, 681
- Diverticula, imaging of, bladder, 374
 urethral, 380
 in females, 378
- Doppler ultrasonography, of hepatic transplantation, 1289, 1290, 1293
 of hepatocellular carcinoma, 1161
 of pseudohydronephrosis, 532
 of renovascular hypertension, 506
 of vasculogenic impotence. See *Vasculogenic impotence*.
- Dorsal dermal sinus, in children, 733-735
- Down syndrome, congenital spinal anomalies in, 424
- Doxorubicin, and diffuse lung disease, 989
- Drug toxicity, pulmonary, scintigraphy of, 1107
- Dual photon absorptiometry, of axial skeleton, in osteoporosis, 52-53
- Dual x-ray absorptiometry, of axial skeleton, in osteoporosis, 53-54, 56, 59, 61
- Duplex ultrasonography, of hepatic transplantation, 1286, 1290
 of vasculogenic impotence. See *Vasculogenic impotence*.
- Duplications, imaging of, bladder, 374
 renal, 356
 ureteral, 367-369

- urethral, 379-380
- Dysplasia, fibromuscular, and renovascular hypertension, 498
- imaging of, cleidocranial, 205-206
- congenital hip, 394-395, 397-398
- renal, 356-357
- septo-optic, 181
- spinal, 422
- spondylothoracic, 415, 417
- intimal, and renovascular hypertension, 498
- Dysraphism, occult spinal, 424-429
- spinal, in children. *See Pediatric spine.*
- Ebstein's anomaly, imaging of, 305-306
- Echocardiography, of congenital heart disease, in adults, 294
- Ectopic ureteroceles, imaging of, in children, 614
- Embryonal tumors, spinal, MR imaging of, 835, 837
- Emphysema, 1019-1030
- congenital lobar, imaging of, 265-266
- diagnosis of, comparative imaging in, 1027-1028
- CT in, correlative studies of, 1023-1027
- vs. plain radiographs, 1027
- digital radiographs in, 1023
- plain radiographs in, 1019-1021
- arterial deficiency in, 1021
- bullae in, 1020-1021
- correlative studies of, 1021-1023
- overinflation in, 1019-1020
- vs. CT, 1027
- high resolution CT of, 1059-1060
- preoperative imaging of, 1027
- Emphysematous cholecystitis, ultrasonography of, 1185
- Encephaloceles, imaging of, 225
- Endocrine bone disease, ectopic or inappropriate. *See Paraneoplastic syndromes.*
- musculoskeletal features of, 135-147
- acromegaly, 136-139
- diabetes mellitus, 144-145
- gigantism, 139-140
- hypercortisolism, 135-136
- hypergonadism, 143
- hyperthyroidism, 142
- hypogonadism, 143-144
- hypopituitarism, 140
- hypothyroidism, 141-142
- thyroid acropachy, 142-143
- Endosteal hyperostosis, in children, 162
- Enema, barium, to diagnose Hirschsprung's disease, 344
- Eosinophilic granulomas, spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 656
- Ependymomas, MR imaging of, 837, 839-840
- Epidermoids, spinal, MR imaging of, 837
- Epidual abscesses, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653, 809-813, 896-897
- in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 802
- Epispadias, imaging of, 377
- Esophageal air-fluid level, in diffuse lung disease, 927
- Esophageal atresia, imaging of, 335-338
- Esophageal stenosis, imaging of, 338
- Esophagram, of aortic arch, for congenital anomalies, 327
- Estrogen therapy, for perimenopausal women, evaluation of, bone densitometry in, 71
- in prevention and treatment of osteoporosis, 81-82
- Ewing's sarcoma, spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 655
- Excretory urography, of urinary tract obstruction, 529-530
- Exercise, in prevention and treatment of osteoporosis, 81
- Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, for urinary stones, 543-556
- complications of, 547-554
- contraindications to, 543-544
- patient selection for, 543
- vs. percutaneous nephrostolithotomy, 544-547
- Extramedullary cysts. *See Cystic and cavitory lesions.*
- Extrinsic allergic alveolitis, CT of, 1088, 1090
- Facet lock, spinal, 856, 857
- Failed back surgery syndrome, pain in, 671
- Failing renal transplantation, 511-526
- imaging of, CT in, 513-514
- for acute tubular necrosis, 518
- for cyclosporine toxicity, 517, 518
- for recurrent disease, 517-518
- for rejection, 514-517, 518
- for urologic complications, 518, 520, 524
- for vascular complications, 524
- MR imaging in, 514
- nuclear medicine studies in, 513
- ultrasonography in, 512-513
- Fatty infiltration, of liver, CT of, 1229-1230
- MR imaging of, 1271
- ultrasonography of, 1165-1166
- Fatty liver masses, CT of, 1225
- Femur, proximal focal deficiency of, imaging of, 398-399
- Fetal alcohol syndrome, and congenital limb anomalies, 385
- imaging of, 192
- Fibrolamellar hepatomas, CT of, 1222
- Fibroplasia, periarterial, and renovascular hypertension, 498
- Fibrosis, congenital hepatic, CT of, 1230
- idiopathic pulmonary, scintigraphy of, 1106
- pulmonary, high resolution CT of, 1056
- radiation, CT of, 1072-1073
- retroperitoneal, MR imaging of, 464-465
- Filum terminale, in children, definition of, 714-715
- Fistulas, imaging of, coronary arteriovenous, 306-307
- H-type, 335-337
- Flexion teardrop fractures, spinal, 856-857
- Fluid collections, hepatic. *See Hepatic fluid collections.*
- in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 794, 799
- perinephric, and failing renal transplantation, 520, 524
- retroperitoneal, MR imaging of, 466-467
- Fluoride, in prevention and treatment of osteoporosis, 82
- Fluoroscopy, of congenital airway anomalies, 223
- of congenital heart disease, in adults, 294
- Foregut, bronchopulmonary and neurenteric anomalies of, 241-254
- bronchogenic cysts, 247-249
- congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation, 245-247
- neurenteric cysts, 249-251
- pulmonary sequestration, 241-245
- Fractures, spinal. *See Trauma.*
- Fungal diseases, in AIDS, 1005, 1007
- Fungal infections, in air-space disease, CT of, 1068, 1070, 1072
- Gadolinium-DTPA, in MR imaging, of focal nodular hyperplasia, 1269

- Gadolinium-DTPA (*Continued*),
 of hepatic metastatic disease, 1265
 of liver, 1256-1257
 of postoperative spine, 794-795, 798
 of spinal cystic and cavitary lesions, 869-870, 886
 of spine, 685
- Gallbladder, MR imaging of, 1275
 ultrasonography of. *See Hepatobiliary system.*
- Gallium-67 citrate scans. *See also Scintigraphy.*
 of AIDS, for Kaposi's sarcoma, 1010
 of spine, 678, 679
- Gallstones, MR imaging of, 1275
 ultrasonography of, 1178-1179
- Gangrenous cholecystitis, ultrasonography of, 1185
- Gastrointestinal tract, congenital anomalies of, 333-349
 anorectal malformations, 345-348
 duplications, 338-340
 esophageal atresia, 335-338
 esophageal stenosis, 338
 Hirschsprung's disease, 343-345
 intestinal atresias and stenoses, 340-341
 malrotation, 341-343
- Giant cell tumors, of spinal cord, clinical features and
 differential diagnosis of, 656-657
- Gigantism, musculoskeletal features of, 139-140
- Gleason grades, of prostate cancer, 583-584
- Gliomas, imaging of, 225-226
 MR imaging of, 837, 839-840
- Gonadal disorders, musculoskeletal features of, 143-144
- Graft versus host disease, bone marrow transplantation
 and, 995
- Granulomatosis. *See Pulmonary angitis and
 granulomatosis.*
- Granulomatous lung diseases, CT of. *See Chronic
 interstitial lung disease.*
 scintigraphy of, 1101-1103
- Ground-glass density, of lung, high resolution CT of,
 1059, 1060-1061
- Ground-glass opacity, in air-space disease, CT of, 1066
- Growth hormone disorders, musculoskeletal features of,
 136-140
- Guillain-Barré syndrome, spinal cord in, clinical features
 and differential diagnosis of, 653
- Hamartomas, bile duct, ultrasonography of, 1194
- Hands, bone loss in, morphometry of, 166-168
 congenital anomalies of. *See Limbs.*
- Hangman's fractures, imaging of, 854-855
- Hard-metal pneumoconiosis, imaging of, 938
- Head, congenital masses of. *See Airway.*
- Heart transplantation, and diffuse lung disease, 993-994
- Hemangioblastomas, MR imaging of, 840, 842
- Hemangioendothelioma, infantile hepatic, ultrasonography
 of, 1156-1157
- Hemangiomas, cavernous hepatic, CT of, 1214, 1216
 MR imaging of, 1265-1267
 ultrasonography of, 1157-1158
 congenital, of head and neck, 224
 spinal, clinical features and differential diagnosis of,
 655-656
 MR imaging of, 830
 subglottic, 234
- Hematobilia, ultrasonography of, 1177
- Hematomas, and failing renal transplantation, 524
 hepatic, CT of, 1305
 ultrasonography of, 1156
 hepatic transplantation and, 1295-1296
 retroperitoneal, MR imaging of, 466-467
 testicular, MR imaging of, 469
- Hematuria, prostatic urethroplasty and, for benign
 prostatic hyperplasia, 602
- Hemochromatosis, hepatic, CT of, 1230-1231
 MR imaging of, 1272-1273
- Hemorrhage, diffuse pulmonary. *See Diffuse pulmonary
 hemorrhage.*
- Hemorrhagic cholecystitis, ultrasonography of, 1185
- Hemosiderosis, hepatic, CT of, 1230-1231
 MR imaging of, 1273
 idiopathic pulmonary, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage
 in, 967-968
- Hepatic. *See also Liver.*
- Hepatic arterial perfusion scintigraphy, of metastatic
 disease, 1129-1133
- Hepatic artery, thrombosis of, hepatic transplantation and,
 1289-1290
- Hepatic biopsy, 1311-1320
 accuracy of, 1320
 choice of imaging modality for, 1313-1314
 choice of needle for, 1314-1315
 complications of, 1320
 contraindications to, 1312
 CT-guided, 1314, 1315, 1317, 1319
 historical aspects of, 1311-1312
 indications for, 1312
 outpatient vs. inpatient, 1312-1313
 patient preparation for, 1313
 postprocedure patient care for, 1319-1320
 ultrasound-guided, 1319
- Hepatic fluid collections, drainage of, 1320-1327
 choice of catheter for, 1323
 choice of imaging modality for, 1323
 complications of, 1325
 for amebic abscesses, 1321
 for bilomas, 1325-1326
 for congenital hepatic cysts, 1326-1327
 for echinococcal cysts, 1322
 for fungal abscesses, 1322
 for pyogenic abscesses, 1321
 patient preparation for, 1322-1323
 postprocedure patient care for, 1325
 results of, 1325
 technique for, 1322, 1323-1325
- Hepatic transplantation, and diffuse lung disease, 993
 imaging of, 1285-1296
 postoperative, 1287, 1289-1296
 for biliary complications, 1291, 1293-1294
 for miscellaneous complications, 1294-1296
 for rejection, 1289
 for vascular complications, 1289-1291
 preoperative, 1285-1287
- Hepatic trauma, blunt. *See Blunt hepatic trauma.*
- Hepatitis, ultrasonography of, 1165
- Hepatobiliary system. *See also Biliary tree; Liver.*
 MR imaging of, 1259-1284
 for benign liver diseases, 1265-1273
 cavernous hemangiomas, 1265-1267
 chronic liver disease, 1271-1273
 focal nodular hyperplasia, 1267, 1269
 hepatic abscesses, 1271
 hepatic adenomas, 1269
 hepatic cysts, 1269, 1271
 for biliary diseases, 1273, 1275-1278
 for malignant liver diseases, 1259-1265
 hepatocellular carcinoma, 1259, 1261
 lymphomas, 1262
 metastatic disease, 1262, 1264-1265

- related to vascular anatomy, 1261-1262
- future of, 1278-1279
- nuclear medicine studies of, **1129-1150**
 - for diffuse disease, 1135-1136
 - for hepatic masses, 1133-1135
 - for metastatic disease, 1129-1133
 - iminodiacetic acid derivatives in, 1138
 - morphine augmentation in, 1138, 1142
 - scintigraphy in, 1142, 1149
- ultrasonography of, **1171-1198**
 - biliary physiology in, 1174
 - for acalculous cholecystitis, 1185
 - for acute cholecystitis, 1183-1185
 - for ascending cholangitis and AIDS-related biliary abnormalities, 1191-1192
 - for biliary obstruction, 1175-1176
 - for biliary tract tumors, 1192-1194
 - for choledochal cysts and Caroli's disease, 1187-1189
 - for choledocholithiasis, 1190-1191
 - for clonorchiasis, ascariasis, and recurrent "Oriental" pyogenic cholangitis, 1192
 - for gallbladder, 1178-1183
 - for gallbladder torsion, 1185-1186
 - for gallbladder tumors, 1186-1187
 - for gangrenous, emphysematous, and hemorrhagic cholecystitis, 1185
 - for metastatic disease, 1190
 - for pancreatic carcinoma, 1194
 - for sclerosing cholangitis, 1191
 - for trauma, 1176-1178
 - for xanthogranulomatous cholecystitis, 1186
 - normal anatomy in, 1171-1173
 - technique for, 1174-1175
- Hepatocellular carcinoma, CT of, 1218-1220, 1222
 - MR imaging of, 1259, 1261
 - ultrasonography of, 1160-1162
- Hepatocyte-specific agents, in MR imaging, of liver, 1257
- Hepatomas, fibrolamellar, CT of, 1222
- Hepatomegaly, in Budd-Chiari syndrome, CT of, 1231
- Herniated disc disease, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 659-660, 777-778
 - imaging of, CT in, 780-782
 - MR imaging in, 782-784, 786, 788
 - myelography in, 778, 786, 788
 - in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 794-795, 798-799
- Herpes simplex, congenital, imaging of, 192
- Heterotopia, neuronal, imaging of, 183
- High resolution computed tomography, **1043-1049**
 - of diffuse lung disease, 919, 1115, 1117, 1118, 1119
 - of extrinsic allergic alveolitis, 1090
 - of lungs, **1051-1063**
 - abnormal findings on, 1054-1062
 - air-space filling disease, 1060-1061
 - airways abnormalities, 1061-1062
 - emphysema, 1059-1060
 - interstitial disease, 1054-1056, 1059
 - normal anatomy in, 1051-1054
 - technical aspects of, 1043-1045
 - technique for, 1045-1048
- Hips, congenital dysplasia of, imaging of, 394-395, 397-398
 - quantitative CT of, in osteoporosis, 65-66
 - to predict fracture risk. See *Quantitative computed tomography*.
- Hirschsprung's disease, imaging of, 343-345
- Histiocytosis X, pulmonary, CT of, 1090-1091
- Histogenesis, disorders of. See *Brain*.
- Histoplasmosis, diffuse lung disease in, 987
- Hodgkin's disease, liver in, ultrasonography of, 1163
- Holoprosencephaly, imaging of, 181
- Holt-Oram syndrome, imaging of, 359
- Homocystinuria, in children, 153
- Hormone replacement therapy, for perimenopausal women, evaluation of, bone densitometry in, 71
 - in prevention and treatment of osteoporosis, 81-82
- Horseshoe lung, imaging of, 265
- Hydatid disease, liver in, MR imaging of, 1269, 1271
- Hydroceles, testicular, MR imaging of, 469
- Hydromyelia, in children, 745
 - vs. syringomyelia, 871-872
- Hydronephrosis, MR imaging of, 460-461
- Hydrops, ultrasonography of, 1179-1180
- Hydrostatic pulmonary edema. See *Pulmonary edema*.
- Hypercalcemia, cancer-associated, 128
 - humoral, 132
- Hypercortisolism, musculoskeletal features of, 135-136
- Hyperextension injuries, spinal, 857
- Hyperflexion sprain, spinal, 855-856
- Hypergonadism, musculoskeletal features of, 143
- Hyperostosis, cranial, imaging of, 207-208
- Hyperparathyroidism, 27-29, **85-95**
 - clinical features of, 87-88
 - historical aspects of, 85-86
 - pathology of, 27-29
 - physiology of calcium metabolism, 86-87
 - primary vs. secondary, 94
 - radiologic findings in, 88-94
 - abnormalities of bone density, 93-94
 - articular changes, 94
 - bone resorption, 89-92
 - brown tumors, 92-93
 - general, 88-89
- Hyperphosphatasemia, in children, 152
- Hyperplasia, focal nodular, CT of, 1216-1217
 - MR imaging of, 1267, 1269
 - ultrasonography of, 1158
- Hypersensitivity pneumonitis, imaging of, 938, 940
- Hypertension, onset of, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 550-551
 - pulmonary arterial, imaging of, 297
 - renovascular. See *Renovascular hypertension*.
- Hyperthyroidism, musculoskeletal features of, 142
 - pathology of, 31
- Hypogonadism, musculoskeletal features of, 143-144
- Hypophosphatasia, imaging of, 206-207
 - in children, 155-156
 - vs. rickets and osteomalacia, 112-114
- Hypophosphatemia, rickets and osteomalacia secondary to, 108-110, 112
- Hypopituitarism, musculoskeletal features of, 140
- Hypospadias, imaging of, 379
- Hypothyroidism, congenital, imaging of, 206
 - musculoskeletal features of, 141-142
- Idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, scintigraphy of, 1106
- Idiopathic pulmonary hemosiderosis, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 967-968
- Iminodiacetic acid derivatives, in biliary imaging, 1138
- Immunocompromised host. See also *AIDS*.
 - diffuse lung disease in, **983-997**
 - febrile leukemic patients, 994-995
 - of noninfectious origin, 988-991
 - drug-induced, 988-989
 - nonspecific interstitial pneumonitis, 990-991
 - pulmonary hemorrhage, 991

- Immunocompromised host (*Continued*)
 radiation therapy, 989-990
 tumor involvement of lung, 991
 organ transplant patients, 991-994
 heart, lung, or heart-lung, 993-994
 liver, 993
 renal, 992-993
 types of immune defects, 983-984
 types of organisms, 984-988
 bacteria, 984
 fungi, 984-985, 987
 protozoa, 988
 viruses, 987
 diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 969-970
 fungal infections in, 1070
 viral and fungal abscesses in, CT of, 1228
- Imperforate anus, imaging of, 346
- Impotence, vasculogenic. *See Vasculogenic impotence.*
- Increased permeability pulmonary edema, physiology of, 953-954
 vs. hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 956-959
- Indeterminate renal masses, 475-496
 abnormal densities, 477, 480
 angiography of, 493
 calcifications, 477
 cyst puncture of, 493-494
 management of, 494
 MR imaging of, 485, 493
 multiloculated, 483, 485
 multiple cysts, 485
 nodularities, 483
 septations, 480, 483
 simple cysts, 475-477
 small masses, 483
 wall thickening, 483
- Indiana pouch, imaging of, 562
- Infarcts, hepatic, CT of, 1228-1229
- Infections, congenital cerebral, 191-192
 cytomegalovirus, bone marrow transplantation and, 995
 renal transplantation and, 992
 disc space, in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 800-802
 hepatic parasitic, CT of, 1228
 in air-space disease, CT of, 1066-1068, 1070, 1072
 mycobacterial, in AIDS, 1004-1005
 spinal, 809-827
 arachnoiditis, 653, 799-800, 821-822
 clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653, 661, 886, 896-897
 epidural, 653, 696-697, 802, 809-813
 rheumatoid arthritis, 654, 822, 825
 spondylitis, exceptions to, 816-818
 unusual sites and organisms of, 818, 821
 vertebral osteomyelitis, 661, 813-815, 817-818
 relation of disc space infection to, 815-816
 urinary, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 552-553
- Inferior vena cava, complications of, hepatic transplantation and, 1290-1291
- Inflammations, spinal. *See Infections.*
- Inflammatory bowel disease, spondyloarthropathies of, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 661
- Innominate arch compression syndrome, imaging of, 322
- Interleukin-2, and diffuse lung disease, 989
- International Labour Office classification, of diffuse lung disease, 924-925
 of pneumoconioses, 931-932
- Interstitial disease, high resolution CT of, 1054-1056, 1059
- Interstitial pulmonary infiltrates, bone marrow transplantation and, 995
- Intervertebral disc disease, pain in, 669-670
- Intestinal atresia, imaging of, 340-341
- Intestinal stenosis, imaging of, 340-341
- Intradural lipomas, in children, 738-739
- Intrahepatic ducts, CT of, 1237-1239
- Intramedullary cysts. *See Cystic and cavitory lesions.*
- Intraoperative spinal sonography, of spinal cystic and cavitory lesions. *See Cystic and cavitory lesions.*
 technique for, 679-680
- Intrarenal reflux, imaging of, in children, 615-616
- Intravascular contrast media, ionic vs. nonionic, 437-454
 adverse reactions to, 447-449
 and thromboembolic phenomena, 446-447
 development of, 438-443
 for CT, 450-451
 for intravenous urography, 450
 hemodynamic alterations of, 444-445
 nephrotoxicity of, 445-446
 physical and chemical properties of, 443-444
 risk factors of, 449-450
 steroid premedication for, 449
 toxicity of, 445
 utilization strategies for, 451-452
- Intravenous urography, intravascular contrast media for, 450
 of urologic problems, in children, 605
- Iohexol, development of, 441-442
- Iopamidol, development of, 441-442
- Iopentol, development of, 442
- Iopromide, development of, 442
- Ioversol, development of, 442
- Ioxilan, development of, 442
- Iron deposition disease, hepatic, CT of, 1230-1231
 MR imaging of, 1272-1273
- Jefferson fractures, imaging of, 851, 854
- Kaposi's sarcoma, in AIDS, 1007-1010
- Kenny-Caffey syndrome, in children, 162
- Kerley lines, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 948
- Kidney transplantation, and diffuse lung disease, 992-993
 failing. *See Failing renal transplantation.*
- Kidneys. *See also Renal.*
 congenital anomalies of, 351-363
 anomalies in number, 352
 anomalies of fusion, 353-356
 anomalies of position, 352-353
 anomalies of rotation, 356
 clinical findings in, 361
 cystic disease, 358, 360
 duplication, 356
 dysplasia, 356-357
 embryology in, 351-352
 renal vessel abnormalities, 356
 ureteropelvic junction obstruction, 360-361
 function of, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 550
 growth of, in children, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 551
 indeterminate masses of. *See Indeterminate renal masses.*
 injuries of, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 548-549

- Kirner's deformity, imaging of, 393
 Klatskin's tumors, ultrasonography of, 1192
 Kleeblattschädel, imaging of, 213-214
 Klippel-Feil-Sprengel complex, imaging of, 414-415
 Kock pouch, imaging of, 561-562
 Kyphosis, Scheuermann's, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 660
- Lacerations, hepatic, CT of, 1305
 Lacunar skull, imaging of, 203
 Lamellar bone, structure of, 19
 Laryngoesophageal cleft, imaging of, 338
 Larynx, congenital anomalies of, imaging of, 231-234
 Lead intoxication, and motor neuron disease, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654
 Legionella pneumonia, renal transplantation and, 993
 Leukemia, adult T-cell, hypercalcemia in, 132
 and diffuse lung disease, 994-995
 liver in, ultrasonography of, 1163
 Leukostasis, in leukemia, 994
 Limbs, congenital anomalies of, 383-405
 classification of, 385
 embryology in, 383-384
 etiology of, 384-385
 hands, 390-394
 brachydactyly, 393
 camptodactyly, 391, 393
 carpal fusion, 394
 clinodactyly, 393
 Kirner's deformity, 393
 lobster claw deformity, 393-394
 macrodactyly, 394
 polydactyly, 390-391
 symphalangism, 391
 syndactyly, 390
 lower limbs, 394-402
 clubfoot, 401-402
 convex pes valgus, 402
 hip dysplasia, 394-395, 397-398
 proximal focal femoral deficiency, 398-399
 tarsal coalition, 400-401
 tibial pseudarthrosis, 399-400
 upper limbs, 386-390
 Madelung's deformity, 386
 phocomelia, 386, 389
 radial defects, 389-390
 radioulnar synostosis, 386
 Sprengel's deformity, 386
 Lipiodol, in CT, of liver, 1209-1210
 Lipoid pneumonitis, CT of, 1077
 Lipomas, hepatic, ultrasonography of, 1159-1160
 intradural, in children, 738-739
 spinal, MR imaging of, 837
 Lipomyelomeningoceles, in children, 718, 720-721, 723
 Lissencephaly, imaging of, 183-184
 Lithotripsy, extracorporeal shock wave. *See*
Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy.
 Liver. *See also Biliary tree; Hepatic; Hepatobiliary system.*
 and biliary tree, imaging of, 1129-1349
 CT of, 1199-1212, 1213-1233
 delayed, 1205-1206
 dynamic, 1201-1205
 for diffuse hepatic disease, 1229-1232
 anatomic variations, 1232
 Budd-Chiari syndrome, 1231-1232
 cirrhosis, 1230
 fatty infiltration, 1229-1230
 hepatic iron deposition disease, 1230-1231
 for focal hepatic disease, 1214-1229
 angiosarcoma, 1222
 cavernous hemangiomas, 1214, 1216
 cholangiocarcinoma, 1225-1226
 fatty masses, 1225
 focal nodular hyperplasia, 1216-1217
 hepatic abscesses, 1227-1228
 hepatic cysts, 1226-1227
 hepatic infarcts, 1228-1229
 hepatic lymphomas, 1226
 hepatic pseudoaneurysms, 1229
 hepatocellular carcinoma, 1218-1220, 1222
 liver cell adenomas, 1217-1218
 metastatic disease, 1222-1225
 regenerative hepatic nodules, 1222
 noncontrast, 1199-1201
 with angiography, 1206-1209
 with Lipiodol, 1209-1210
 MR imaging of, 1251-1258
 contrast agents in, 1256-1257
 imaging parameters in, 1253-1256
 fast scanning, 1254-1256
 T1-weighted, 1253-1254
 T2-weighted, 1254
 motion artifact reduction in, 1251-1253
 ultrasonography of, 1151-1170
 for benign focal hepatic disease, 1152-1160
 candidiasis, 1155-1156
 cavernous hemangiomas, 1157-1158
 echinococcal cysts, 1153-1154
 fatty masses, 1159-1160
 focal nodular hyperplasia, 1158
 hematomas, 1156
 hepatic cysts, 1152-1153
 infantile hemangioendothelioma, 1156-1157
 liver cell adenomas, 1158-1159
 pyogenic abscesses, 1154-1155
 for diffuse parenchymal disease, 1163, 1165-1167
 for malignant focal disease, 1160-1163
 hepatocellular carcinoma, 1160-1162
 metastatic disease, 1162-1163
 technique for, 1151-1152
 Liver transplantation. *See Hepatic transplantation.*
 Lobster claw deformity, imaging of, 393-394
 Loeffler's syndrome, CT of, 1074
 Lowe's syndrome, in children, 157
 Lower urinary tract, congenital anomalies of, 365-382
 ambiguous sexual development, 380-381
 anterior urethral valves, diverticula, and megalourethra, 381
 bladder agenesis, 373-374
 bladder diverticula, 374
 bladder duplications, 374
 bladder exstrophy, 376
 bulbourethral or Cowper's glands, 378-379
 embryology in, 365-366
 epispadias, 377
 hypospadias, 379
 megacystis, microcolon, hypoperistalsis syndrome, 376
 posterior urethral valves, 377
 prostatic utricle and müllerian duct cysts, 378
 prune belly syndrome, 375-376
 urachal, 375
 ureteral, 366-373
 urethral diverticula in females, 378
 urethral duplications, 379-380

- Lower urinary tract (*Continued*)
 urethral strictures and atresia, 379
- Lückenschädel, imaging of, 203
- Lumbar canal stenosis, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 658
- Lumbar disc, herniated, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 659-660
- Lumbar disc disease, 753-759
 anatomy and clinical features of, 753, 755
 imaging of, 755-759
 CT in, 756-758
 MR imaging in, 758-759
 myelography in, 755-756
- Lumbar intervertebral discs, MR imaging of, 707-709
- Lumbar spine, arthritis of, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 659
 MR imaging of, 697-700
 postoperative. *See Postoperative spine.*
- Lumbosacral cord, tumors of, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 652
- Lung transplantation, and diffuse lung disease, 993-994
- Lungs, congenital anomalies of, 255-270
 bronchial, 256-259
 atresia and stenosis, 258-259
 bridging bronchus, 258
 bronchobiliary fistula, 258
 normal variations and tracheal bronchus, 256-257
 pulmonary isomerism, 257-258
 embryology in, 255-256
 parenchymal, 259-268
 arteriovenous malformation, 267-268
 horseshoe lung, 265
 lobar emphysema, 265-266
 pulmonary agenesis, 259-261
 pulmonary hypoplasia, 261, 263-264
 pulmonary lymphangiectasia, 266-267
 scimitar syndrome, 264-265
 high resolution CT of. *See High resolution computed tomography.*
 trauma to, CT of, 1078, 1080
- Lymphadenectomy, of prostate cancer, for staging, 586
- Lymphadenopathy, retroperitoneal, MR imaging of, 465-466
 with diffuse lung disease, 927
- Lymphangiectasia, congenital pulmonary, 266-267
- Lymphangioleiomyomatosis, CT of, 1091
- Lymphangiomas, congenital, of head and neck, 224-225
- Lymphangitic carcinomatosis, CT of, 1090
- Lymphoceles, and failing renal transplantation, 524
- Lymphocytic interstitial pneumonitis, in AIDS, 1011
- Lymphography, of prostate cancer, for staging, 586
- Lymphomas, hepatic, CT of, 1226
 MR imaging of, 1262
 ultrasonography of, 1163
 in AIDS, 1011-1012
 of spinal cord, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 655
- Lymphomatoid granulomatosis, imaging of, 975-976
- Lymphoproliferative disorders, cyclosporine and, 992
 in AIDS. *See AIDS.*
- Macrencephaly, imaging of, 182-183
- Macroductyly, imaging of, 394
- Macroglubulinemia, Waldenström's, clinical features of, 132
- Macroglossia, imaging of, 230
- Madelung's deformity, imaging of, 386
- Magnetic resonance imaging, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 549-550
 of anorectal malformations, 348
 of arachnoiditis, 822
 of cephaloceles, 202
 of cervical spondylosis, 782-784, 786, 788
 of cervical stenosis, 782-784, 786, 788
 of congenital aortic arch anomalies, 320, 327-328
 of congenital heart disease, in adults, 294-295
 in children. *See Congenital heart disease.*
 of congenital renal anomalies, 362
 of diffuse lung disease, 1117-1119
 of diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage, 968
 of failing renal transplantation, 514, 518
 of foregut, for bronchogenic cysts, 249
 for neurenteric cysts, 252
 of hepatic transplantation, 1287
 of hepatobiliary system. *See Hepatobiliary system.*
 of herniated disc disease, 782-784, 786, 788
 of indeterminate renal masses, 485, 493
 of liver. *See Liver.*
 of lumbar disc disease, 753, 758-759
 of lumbar stenosis, 763
 of pediatric spine. *See Pediatric spine.*
 of postoperative spine. *See Postoperative spine.*
 of prostate cancer. *See Prostate cancer.*
 of simple renal cysts, 476
 of spinal cystic and cavitory lesions. *See Cystic and cavitory lesions.*
 of spinal infections, 811, 813
 of spinal neoplasms. *See Neoplasms.*
 of spinal rheumatoid arthritis, 825
 of spinal trauma, 847-849
 of spine. *See Spine.*
 of thoracic canal stenosis, 773
 of thoracic disc disease, 768
 of urinary tract. *See Urinary tract.*
 of urinary tract obstruction, 539, 541
 of urologic problems, in children, 612
 of vertebral osteomyelitis, 814-815, 817-818
 quantitative, of osteoporosis, 69-70
- Mainz pouch, imaging of, 661
- Malrotation, of small bowel, imaging of, 341-343
- Mandible, congenital malformation of, imaging of, 229-230
- Manganese dipyrrodoxal diphosphate, in MR imaging, of liver, 1257
- Marble bone disease, pathology of, 33
- Marfan syndrome, imaging of, in adults, 306
 in children, 285-287
- McCune-Albright syndrome, clinical features of, 128
- Medullary thyroid carcinoma, case report of, 122
- Megacystis, microcolon, hypoperistalsis syndrome, imaging of, 376
- Megalourethra, imaging of, 380
- Megaureter, imaging of, 370-371
- Meningiomas, MR imaging of, 834-835
- Meningoceles, anterior sacral, in children, 745
 anterior spinal, 422-423
 simple posterior, in children, 727-728
- Menke's disease, in children, 152-153
- Metabolic bone disease, 1-177
 affecting skeleton, evaluation of, bone densitometry in, 70-71
 ectopic or inappropriate. *See Paraneoplastic syndromes.*
 in children, 149-164
 cranial diaphyseal dysplasia, 161-162
 craniometaphyseal dysplasia, 161
 cystinosis, 156-157

- de Toni-Fanconi syndrome, 156
 diaphyseal dysplasia, 162
 endosteal hyperostosis, 162
 homocystinuria, 153
 hyperphosphatasemia, 152
 hypophosphatasia, 155-156
 Lowe's syndrome, 157
 Menke's disease, 152-153
 osteogenesis imperfecta, 149-152
 osteopetrosis, 158-160
 pycnodysostosis, 160-161
 sclerosing disorders, 157-158
 sclerosteosis, 162-163
 tubular sclerosis, 162
 vitamin D-dependent rickets, 156
 X-linked hypophosphatemic rickets, 153-155
 pathology of, 19-36
 biopsy specimen in, 25
 hyperparathyroidism. *See Hyperparathyroidism.*
 hyperthyroidism, 31
 normal bone structure, 19-25
 osteogenesis imperfecta, 33, 35
 osteomalacia. *See Osteomalacia.*
 osteopenia. *See Osteopenia.*
 osteopetrosis, 33
 osteoporosis. *See Osteoporosis.*
 renal osteodystrophy, 29, 31
 rickets. *See Rickets.*
 scurvy, 31, 33
 Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia, vs. rickets and osteomalacia, 114
 Methotrexate, and diffuse lung disease, 989
 Micrencephaly, imaging of, 182-183
 Milk of calcium bile, ultrasonography of, 1179
 Milkman's fracture, in osteomalacia, 104
 Mitral incompetence, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 951-952
 Mitral valve prolapse, imaging of, 301
 Morphine augmentation, in biliary imaging, 1138, 1142
 Motor neuron disease, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653-654
 Mucormycosis, diffuse lung disease in, 965
 Müllerian duct, cysts of, 378
 Muscular atrophies, spinal, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654
 Musculoskeletal abnormalities, with diffuse lung disease, 927-928
 Mycobacterial infections, in AIDS, 1004-1005
 in air-space disease, CT of, 1067-1068
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, in spinal infections, 821
 Myelitis, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653
 Myeloceles, in children, 715-718
 Myelocystoceles, in children, 723, 725, 727
 Myelodysplasia, spinal, imaging of, 415, 417, 421, 422
 Myelography, of cervical spondylosis, 778, 786, 788
 of cervical stenosis, 778, 786, 788
 of herniated disc disease, 778, 786, 788
 of lumbar disc disease, 755-756
 of lumbar stenosis, 761-762
 of pediatric spine. *See Pediatric spine.*
 of spinal cystic and cavitary lesions, 867-869
 of spinal infections, 810-811
 of spinal neoplasms, 829
 of spinal trauma, 847-848
 of spine, 677-678
 of thoracic canal stenosis, 771, 773-774
 of thoracic disc disease, 766-767
 Myelipomas, adrenal, MR imaging of, 464
 Myelomas, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 655
 Myelomeningoceles, in children, 715-718
 Myelopathy, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654-655
 Myocardial infarction, acute, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 952-953
 Myocardiopathy, hypertrophic, imaging of, 306
 Nabors classification, of spinal meningeal cysts, 908, 910
 Nasal cavity, congenital anomalies of, 227-229
 Neck, congenital masses of. *See Airway.*
 Necrotizing sarcoid granulomatosis, imaging of, 976
 Neoplasms. *See also Tumors.*
 spinal, 829-845
 extradural, 830-833
 aneurysmal bone cysts, 656, 830-831
 chemical shift imaging of, 831-832
 chordomas, 830
 hemangiomas, 830
 secondary, 831
 spinal cord compression and block, 832-833
 extramedullary intradural, 833-837
 embryonal tumors, 835, 837
 meningiomas, 834-835
 metastases, 837
 nerve sheath tumors, 835, 856
 intramedullary, 837, 839-842, 884, 886
 gliomas, 837, 839-840
 hemangioblastomas, 840, 842
 metastases, 842
 pain in, 671-672
 Neoplastic diseases, pulmonary, CT of, 1090-1091
 Nephromas, multilocular cystic, 483, 485
 MR imaging of, 460
 Nephropathy, vs. uropathy, 529
 Nephrostolithotomy, percutaneous, for urinary stones, vs. extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544-547
 Nerve sheath tumors, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 656
 MR imaging of, 835
 Neuroblastomas, imaging of, congenital, 226
 MR imaging of, 831
 adrenal, 464
 Neurogenic bladder, 571-580
 classification of, 573-577
 autonomic dysreflexia, 576-577
 detrusor areflexia, 575
 detrusor hyperreflexia, 574-576
 lower urinary tract anatomy in, 571-572
 lower urinary tract neuroanatomy in, 572
 normal voiding neurophysiology in, 572-573
 radiologic evaluation of, 577-579
 Neurogenic pulmonary edema, physiology of, 961-962
 Neuronal migration, disorders of, 183-185
 Neuronal proliferation, disorders of, 182-183
 Nodularities, renal, 483
 Nonimmunocompromised host, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in. *See Diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage.*
 Nonspecific interstitial pneumonitis, and diffuse lung disease, 990
 in AIDS, 1011
 Nuclear medicine studies, of failing renal transplantation, 513
 of liver and biliary system. *See Hepatobiliary system.*
 of urinary tract obstruction, 536-538
 of urologic problems, in children, 609

- Nuclear scintigraphy, of congenital airway anomalies, 224
 of foregut, for neurenteric cysts, 250-251
 of pulmonary sequestration, 245
 Nutrition, and osteoporosis, 80
- Oat cell carcinoma, case report of, 122
- Obliterative bronchitis, heart and lung transplantation and, 994
- Obstructive uropathy, and failing renal transplantation, 520
- Occipito-atlanto-axial injuries, imaging of, 851-855
- Occupational lung disease, 931-942
 pneumoconioses, 931-938
 allergic alveolitis, 938, 940
 asbestosis, 934-936
 benign, 936-937
 berylliosis, 937-938
 chemical pneumonitis, 938
 coal workers', 934
 cobalt and tungsten carbide, 938
 hypersensitivity pneumonitis, 938, 940
 International Labour Office classification of, 931-932
 scintigraphy of, 1105-1106
 silicosis, 932-934
- Oculocerebrorenal syndrome, in children, 157
- Odontoid fractures, imaging of, 854
- OKT3, and diffuse lung disease, 992
- Oligohydramnios, and pulmonary hypoplasia, 261
- Oncocytomas, MR imaging of, 460
- Oncogenic osteomalacia syndrome, clinical features of, 128
- Oral cavity, congenital anomalies of, 229-230
- Organ transplantation, and diffuse lung disease. See *Immunocompromised host*.
- "Oriental" pyogenic cholangitis, recurrent, CT of, 1245
 ultrasonography of, 1192
- Ossification, of skull, defective. See *Skull*.
- Osteoarthropathy, neuropathic, in diabetic foot disease, 145
- Osteoblasts, in normal bone structure, 22
- Osteochondromas, of spinal cord, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 656
- Osteoclastomas, in hyperparathyroidism, 92-93
- Osteoclasts, in normal bone structure, 22
- Osteocytes, in normal bone structure, 22
- Osteodystrophy, renal, pathology of, 29, 31
- Osteogenesis imperfecta, imaging of, 204-205
 in children, 149-152
 pathology of, 33, 35
- Osteoid osteomas, of spinal cord, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 656
- Osteomalacia, 27, 97-118
 aids in diagnosis of, 115
 atypical axial, 114-115
 definition of, 97-98
 etiology of, 104-105
 historical aspects of, 97
 pathology of, 27, 98, 102
 radiologic diagnosis of, 104
 renal osteodystrophy and, 107
 secondary to phosphate loss, 108-109
 tumor-associated, 112
 vitamin D-deficiency, 107
 vitamin D metabolism in, 105-106
 vs. hypophosphatasia, 112-114
 vs. metaphyseal chondrodysplasia, 114
 X-linked hypophosphatemia and, 109-110, 112
- Osteomyelitis, vertebral, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 661
 imaging of, 813-815, 817-818
- Osteopenia, in children, 149-153
 morphometry of, 165-174
 techniques for, 166-171
 comparative studies of, 171-172
 in hand and upper limb, 166-168
 in vertebra, 168-169, 171
 limitations of, 171-172
 pathophysiology of, 165-166
 radiographic appearance of, 37-47, 165-166
 formation and resorption, 37-38
 rapid bone loss, 41-46
 slow bone loss, 38-41
- Osteopetrosis, imaging of, 207-208
 in children, 158-160
 pathology of, 33
- Osteoporosis, 77-84
 age- and sex-related changes in bone density, 78
 cigarette smoking and, 80
 normal adult bone and, 77-78
 nutrition and, 80
 pathology of, 25, 27
 pathophysiology of, 78-80
 prevention and treatment of, 80-82
 calcitonin in, 82
 calcium in, 81
 exercise in, 81
 fluoride in, 82
 hormone replacement therapy in, 81-82
 quantitative bone densitometry of. See *Quantitative bone densitometry*.
 risk factors for, 79-80
 types of, 78-79
- Pacemakers, cardiac, as contraindication to extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544
- Paget's disease, juvenile, 152
 spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 656
- Pancreas, carcinoma of, ultrasonography of, 1194
- Papillomas, gallbladder, ultrasonography of, 1186
 laryngeal, 233
- Paraneoplastic syndromes, 119-134
 case reports of, 122-127
 historical aspects of, 119-121
 of diverse lesions, 121-122
- Parasitic infections, hepatic, CT of, 1228
- Parathyroid hormone, in hyperparathyroidism, 86-87
 in osteopenia, 41-42
- Parenchyma, congenital anomalies of. See *Lungs*.
- Parietal foramina, enlarged, imaging of, 198
- Patent ductus arteriosus, imaging of, 308
- Pediatric spine, developmental disorders of, 711-752
 embryology of, 712-714
 lipomyelomeningoceles, 718, 720-721, 723
 myelocystoceles, 723, 725, 727
 myelomeningoceles and myeloceles, 715-718
 occult, 728-745
 anterior sacral meningoceles, 745
 caudal regression syndrome, 744-745
 diastematomyelia, 728-729, 733
 dorsal dermal sinus, 733-735
 hydromyelia, 745
 intradural lipomas, 738-739
 mediastinal dorsal enteric cysts, 742-743

- split notochord syndrome, 739-740, 742
 - tight filum terminale syndrome, 735, 738
- simple posterior meningoceles, 727-728
- terminology of, 714-715
- MR imaging of, 700, 703-707
 - for caudal regression syndrome, 745
 - for diastematomyelia, 729, 733
 - for dorsal dermal sinus, 735
 - for intradural lipomas, 739
 - for lipomyelomeningoceles, 721
 - for mediastinal dorsal enteric cysts, 743
 - for myelocystoceles, 727
 - for myelomeningoceles and myeloceles, 717-718
 - for simple posterior meningoceles, 728
 - for spinal dysraphism, 712
 - for tight filum terminale syndrome, 735
- myelography of, for diastematomyelia, 729
 - for intradural lipomas, 739
 - for mediastinal dorsal enteric cysts, 743
 - for myelocystoceles, 725, 727
 - for myelomeningoceles and myeloceles, 718
 - for tight filum terminale syndrome, 735, 738
- ultrasonography of, for diastematomyelia, 729
 - for intradural lipomas, 739
 - for spinal dysraphism, 712
- Penile prostheses, for vasculogenic impotence, 644
- Penn pouch, imaging of, 562, 564
- Peatamidine, prophylactic, for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, in AIDS, 1002
- Percutaneous nephrostolithotomy, for urinary stones, vs. extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544-547
- Percutaneous occlusion, for varicoceles, 624-626
- Percutaneous transluminal angioplasty, for renovascular hypertension, 508-509
- Peribronchial cuffing, high resolution CT of, 1054
- Pericardial effusions, with diffuse lung disease, 927
- Peritoneal lavage, to diagnose blunt hepatic trauma, 1299, 1301
- Pes carinatum, imaging of, 275
- Pes excavatum, imaging of, 275
- Phakomatoses, imaging of, 187-188
- Pharynx, congenital anomalies of, 230-231
- Pheochromocytoma, case report of, 122
- Pheochromocytomas, adrenal, MR imaging of, 463-464
- Phocomelia, imaging of, 386, 389
- Plain radiographs, of adult respiratory distress syndrome, 956
 - of AIDS. See AIDS.
 - of allergic alveolitis, 940
 - of allergic angitis, 976
 - of alveolar proteinosis, 1075
 - of anorectal malformations, 346-347
 - of berylliosis, 937-938
 - of bronchial atresia and stenosis, 259
 - of bronchiolitis obliterans, with interstitial pneumonia, 1088
 - of bronchocentric granulomatosis, 977, 981
 - of cervical spine trauma, 849-850
 - of chronic eosinophilic pneumonia and Loeffler's syndrome, 1074
 - of congenital airway anomalies, 221, 223
 - of congenital aortic arch anomalies, 320-321, 323-324, 326-327, 333-334
 - of congenital clubfoot, 401-402
 - of congenital convex pes valgus, 402
 - of congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation, 246-247
 - of congenital heart disease, in adults, 294-295, 297-299, 301, 304-308, 310, 313-316
 - of congenital hip dysplasia, 395
 - of congenital lobar emphysema, 265
 - of congenital pulmonary lymphangiectasia, 266-267
 - of continent urinary diversion, 564, 566, 568
 - of craniosynostosis, 210
 - of diffuse lung disease, 1115-1116
 - as screening tool, 919
 - in immunocompromised host, 984, 990
 - of diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage, 966-967, 968, 969
 - of emphysema, 1019-1023
 - vs. CT, 1027
 - of foregut, for bronchogenic cysts, 249
 - for neurenteric cysts, 250
 - of granulomatous diseases, vs. scintigraphy, 1102-1103
 - of hard-metal pneumoconiosis, 938
 - of Hirschsprung's disease, 344
 - of horseshoe lung, 265
 - of hydrostatic vs. increased permeability pulmonary edema, 957, 959
 - of hypersensitivity pneumonitis, 940
 - of lumbar stenosis, 760-761
 - of lymphomatoid granulomatosis, 975
 - of Madelung's deformity, 386
 - of necrotizing sarcoid granulomatosis, 976
 - of pulmonary agenesis, 260
 - of pulmonary arteriovenous malformation, 267
 - of pulmonary parenchymal disease, 925-926
 - of pulmonary sequestration, 243-244
 - of pulmonary thromboembolism, 1074
 - of sarcoidosis, vs. scintigraphy, 1102-1103
 - of small bowel malrotation, 342-343
 - of spinal infections, 810
 - of spine, 675-676
 - of Sprengel's deformity, 386
 - of thoracic canal stenosis, 771
 - of thoracic disc disease, 766
 - of thoracolumbar trauma, 861, 863
 - of tibial pseudarthrosis, 399
 - of vertebral osteomyelitis, 813
 - of vocal cord paralysis, 232-233
 - of Wegener's granulomatosis, 973
- Pleural effusions, with diffuse lung disease, 926-927
 - with hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 946, 949
- Pneumobilia, ultrasonography of, 1178
- Pneumoconiosis. See *Occupational lung disease*.
- Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, in AIDS, 999, 1002-1004, 1068
 - scintigraphy of, 1103-1105
 - renal transplantation and, 992
- Pneumonia, bacterial, in air-space disease, CT of, 1066-1067
 - Candida*, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 969-970
 - chronic eosinophilic, in air-space disease, CT of, 1074
 - chronic interstitial, CT of, 1085-1088
 - cryptococcal, diffuse lung disease in, 987
 - Legionella*, renal transplantation and, 993
 - Pneumocystis carinii*, in AIDS, 999, 1002-1004, 1068
 - scintigraphy of, 1103-1105
 - renal transplantation and, 992
- Pneumonitis, chemical, clinical features of, 938
 - hypersensitivity, imaging of, 938, 940
 - lipoid, CT of, 1077
 - lymphocytic interstitial, in AIDS, 1011
 - nonspecific interstitial, and diffuse lung disease, 990
 - in AIDS, 1013
 - radiation, CT of, 1072-1073
- Pneumothorax, with diffuse lung disease, 927
- POEMS syndrome, case report of, 126
- Poland syndrome, imaging of, 390

- Polyarteritis nodosa, spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654
 Polycystic disease, renal, 360
 Polydactyly, imaging of, 390-391
 Polyhydramnios, and esophageal atresia, 336
 Polymicrogyria, imaging of, 184-185
 Polysplenia syndromes, imaging of, 257-258
 Portal vein, complications of, hepatic transplantation and, 1290-1291
 Portography, arterial, CT during, 1207-1208, 1224, 1265, 1286
 Posterior urethral valves, imaging of, 377
 in children, 612
 Postobstructive pulmonary edema, physiology of, 960
 Postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 793-808
 cervical, 802-808
 bony stenosis in, 803, 805
 disc degeneration and herniation in, 805
 instability in, 805, 808
 lumbar, 793-802
 complications of, 799-802
 enhancement of, 802
 in immediate postoperative period, 793-794
 scar tissue vs. disc herniation in, 794-795, 798-799
 Progressive systemic sclerosis, scintigraphy of, 1106
 Proliferative diseases, pulmonary, CT of, 1090-1091
 Prostate, abnormalities of, MR imaging of, 469-472
 Prostate cancer, imaging of, 581-589
 for monitoring, 586-587
 for screening, 581-583
 for staging, 583-586
 before radiation therapy, 586
 before surgery, 583-585
 of local invasion, 585-586
 volume of neoplasm in, 586
 Prostate specific antigen, significance of, in prostate cancer, 584
 Prostatic urethroplasty, for benign prostatic hyperplasia.
 See *Benign prostatic hyperplasia*.
 Prostatic utricle, imaging of, 378
 Prostheses, penile, for vasculogenic impotence, 644
 Proteinosis, alveolar, CT of, 1074-1075
 Prune belly syndrome, imaging of, 371, 375-376
 Pseudoaneurysms, hepatic, CT of, 1229
 hepatic transplantation and, 1290
 Pseudarthrosis, tibial, 399-400
 Pseudofractures, osteomalacic, 104
 Pseudohydronephrosis, and urinary tract obstruction, 532
 Pseudomeningoceles, in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 799
 Psoriatic arthritis, spinal, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 661
 Pulmonary angitis and granulomatosis, 973-982
 allergic angitis, 976-977
 bronchocentric, 977, 981
 lymphomatoid, 975-976
 necrotizing sarcoid, 976
 Wegener's, 973-975
 Pulmonary artery, congenital anomalies of, imaging of, in children, 281-282
 Pulmonary contusions, CT of, 1078, 1080
 Pulmonary edema, 943-963
 alveolar, 948-949
 and adult respiratory distress syndrome, 954-956
 hydrostatic, 946-953
 acute myocardial infarction with, 952-953
 cardiomegaly with, 949
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with, 952
 correlation of radiographic findings with pulmonary venous pressures, 950-951
 mitral incompetence with, 951-952
 pleural effusions with, 949
 pulmonary vascular congestion in, 947-948
 pulmonary venous obstruction and, 953
 unilateral or asymmetric, 951
 vascular pedicle width in, 949-950
 vs. increased permeability, 956-959
 increased permeability, 953-954
 interstitial, 948
 lung anatomy in, 943-944
 neurogenic, 961-962
 pathophysiology of, 945-946
 postobstructive, 960-961
 re-expansion, 961
 renal failure/overhydration, 960
 water and protein clearance in, 944-945
 Pulmonary fibrosis, high resolution CT of, 1056
 Pulmonary hemorrhage, and diffuse lung disease, 991
 Pulmonary histiocytosis X, CT of, 1090-1091
 Pulmonary isomerism, imaging of, 257-258
 Pulmonary lacerations, CT of, 1078, 1080
 Pulmonary parenchymal disease, distribution of, plain radiographs of, 925-926
 Pulmonary sequestration, imaging of, 241-245
 Pulmonary thromboembolism, CT of, 1073-1074
 Pulmonary vascular congestion, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 947-948
 Pulmonary veins, obstructive lesions of, imaging of, in children, 287-288
 Pulmonary venous obstruction, and hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 953
 Pulmonary venous pressures, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 950-951
 Pycnodysostosis, in children, 160-161
 Pyelography, of urinary tract obstruction, 534-535, 538-539
 Pyelonephritis, imaging of, in children, 618

 Quantitative bone densitometry, of osteoporosis, 49-76
 comparison of most common measurement techniques, 67-69
 measurement of appendicular skeleton, 51-52
 radiogrammetry in, 51
 single photon absorptiometry in, 51-52
 measurement of axial skeleton, 52-67
 dual photon absorptiometry in, 52-53
 dual x-ray absorptiometry in, 53-54, 56, 59, 61
 quantitative CT in, 61-62, 64-67
 MR imaging in, 69-70
 to assess its severity, 71-72
 to evaluate metabolic diseases affecting skeleton, 70-71
 to evaluate perimenopausal women for initiation of estrogen therapy, 71
 to monitor treatment and evaluate disease course, 72
 Quantitative computed tomography, of axial skeleton, in osteoporosis, 61-62, 64-67
 of bone loss, vs. morphometry, 172
 to predict fracture risk, in hip and spine, 1-18
 data required for, 2-3
 discriminatory powers of, 12-15
 material property estimates in vitro, 5-8
 material vs. structural behavior in, 3-5
 structural property estimates in vitro, 8-12

- Rabies, spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653
- Radiation fibrosis, CT of, 1072-1073
- Radiation pneumonitis, CT of, 1072-1073
- Radiation therapy, and diffuse lung disease, 989-990
for prostate cancer, pretreatment staging for, 586
- Radiogrammetry, of appendicular skeleton, in osteoporosis, 51
- Radiolabeled red blood cell imaging, ^{99m}Tc , of hepatic masses, 1133-1135
- Radionuclide scanning, of spine, 678-679
- Rectal atresia, imaging of, 345
- Recurrent "Oriental" pyogenic cholangitis, CT of, 1245
- Ultrasonography of, 1192
- Re-expansion pulmonary edema, physiology of, 961
- Reiter's syndrome, spine in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 661
- Renal. *See also Kidneys.*
- Renal agenesis, imaging of, 352
- Renal artery aneurysms, as contraindication to extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 544
- Renal artery arteriosclerosis, and renovascular hypertension, 498
- Renal artery stenosis, and renovascular hypertension, 498, 503-504
- Renal cell carcinoma, imaging of, 483
MR imaging in, 458-460
- Renal cystic disease, MR imaging of, 457-458
- Renal failure/overhydration pulmonary edema, physiology of, 960
- Renal masses, indeterminate. *See Indeterminate renal masses.*
- Renal osteodystrophy, and rickets and osteomalacia, 107
pathology of, 29, 31
- Renal parenchymal disease, MR imaging of, 455-457
- Renal transplantation, and diffuse lung disease, 992-993
failing. *See Failing renal transplantation.*
- Renal vascular diseases, MR imaging of, 461
- Renal vein renin ratios, of renovascular hypertension, 506-508
- Renography, of failing renal transplantation, 513
of renovascular hypertension, 502-506
of urinary tract obstruction, 536-538
- Renovascular hypertension, clinical features of, 497-498
pathologic features of, 498
prevalence of, 497
screening for, 497-510
Doppler ultrasonography in, 506
intravenous digital subtraction arteriography in, 499, 501-502, 506
renal vein renin ratios in, 506-508
renography in, 502-506
urography in, 498-499
treatment of, 508-509
- Resistive index, in Doppler ultrasonography, 532-533
- Reticuloendothelial agents, in MR imaging, of liver, 1257
- Retrograde pyelography, of urinary tract obstruction, 534-535
- Retrograde urethrography, of benign prostatic hyperplasia, 596
- Retropertoneum, abnormalities of, MR imaging of, 464-467
- Rheumatoid arthritis, spinal, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654, 822, 825
- Rheumatoid lung, clinical features of, 934
- Ribs, congenital anomalies of, 271-274
- Rickets, 27, 97-118
aids in diagnosis of, 115
and ricketlike conditions, in children, 153-163
definition of, 97-98
etiology of, 104-105
familial vitamin D-resistant, 109-110, 112
hereditary vitamin D-dependent, 107-108
historical aspects of, 97
pathology of, 27, 98
radiologic diagnosis of, 102-104
renal osteodystrophy and, 107
secondary to phosphate loss, 108-109
tumor-associated, 112
vitamin D-deficiency, 107
vitamin D metabolism in, 105-106
vs. atypical axial osteomalacia, 114-115
vs. hypophosphatasia, 112-114
vs. metaphyseal chondrodysplasia, 114
- Rocker bottom flatfoot, congenital, 402
- Rubella, congenital, 192
- Sacral dimple, imaging of, 426, 429
- Sarcoidosis, CT of, 1077-1078, 1088
scintigraphy of, 1101-1103
- Sarcomas, gallbladder, ultrasonography of, 1187
- Scapula, congenital anomalies of, imaging of, 271-274
- Scheuermann's kyphosis, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 660
- Schistosomiasis, CT of, 1228
- Schizencephaly, imaging of, 183
- Schwannomas, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 656
MR imaging of, 835
- Scimitar syndrome, imaging of, 264-265
- Scintigraphy. *See also Technetium-99m.*
hepatic arterial perfusion, of hepatic metastases, 1129-1133
hepatobiliary, 1142, 1149
nuclear. *See Nuclear scintigraphy.*
of diffuse lung disease, 1116
for inflammation, 1095-1114
collagen vascular diseases, 1106-1107
gallium in, 1098-1100
gallium localization in, 1095-1097
gallium uptake in, 1098
granulomatous diseases, 1101-1103
idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, 1106
in AIDS, 1103-1105
pneumoconioses, 1105-1106
pulmonary drug toxicity, 1107
sarcoidosis, 1101-1103
technetium-99m in, 1107-1110
with angiotensin converting enzymes, of renovascular hypertension, 502-506
- Scleroderma, scintigraphy of, 1106
- Sclerosing cholangitis, CT of, 1230, 1243-1245
ultrasonography of, 1191
- Sclerosing disorders, in children, 157-158
- Sclerosis, cranial, 207-208
- Sclerosteosis, in children, 162-163
- Scoliosis, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 660
- Scrotum, abnormalities of, MR imaging of, 468-469
- Scurvy, pathology of, 31, 33
- Septal lines, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 948
- Septal thickening, high resolution CT of, 1054-1055
- Septations, renal, 480, 483
- Seromas, and failing renal transplantation, 524
hepatic transplantation and, 1296
- Silicosis, clinical features of, 932-934
- Singh system, of trabecular resorption, in osteopenia, 39

- Single-photon absorptiometry, of appendicular skeleton, in osteoporosis, 51-52
- Single-photon emission computed tomography, of cavernous hepatic hemangiomas, 1267
- of hepatic masses, 1133-1135
- of hepatic metastases, 1129-1132
- of spine, 679
- of vertebral osteomyelitis, 814
- Sinus pericranii, imaging of, 198-199
- Situs inversus, bronchial, 258
- Skull, congenital anomalies of, 195-218
- calvarial defects, 198-203
- anterior fontanelle dermoid, 199-200
- aplasia acuta congenita, 199
- cephaloceles and cranium bifidum, 200-203
- cranial lacuna and convolutional markings, 203
- enlarged parietal foramina, 198
- sinus pericranii, 198-199
- cranial sclerosis and hyperostosis, 207-208
- craniosynostosis, 208, 210-214
- kleebattschädel, 213-214
- embryology in, 195-198
- syndromic craniosynostoses, 214
- wormian bones and defective ossification, 203-207
- cleidocranial dysplasia, 205-206
- congenital hypothyroidism, 206
- hypophosphatasia, 206-207
- osteogenesis imperfecta, 204-205
- Small bowel, malrotation of, 341-343
- Spermatic venography, of varicoceles, 621-624
- Spermatocetes, testicular, MR imaging of, 469
- Spinal. See also *Spine*.
- Spinal column, MR imaging of, 691-693
- Spinal cord compression, MR imaging of, 832-833
- Spinal cord disorders, syndromes and differential diagnosis of. See *Spinal disorders*.
- Spinal disorders, cervical spondylosis. See *Cervical spondylosis*.
- cervical stenosis. See *Cervical stenosis*.
- herniated disc disease. See *Herniated disc disease*.
- lumbar disc disease. See *Lumbar disc disease*.
- lumbar stenosis. See *Lumbar stenosis*.
- pain in, 665-673
- anatomy of sensation in, 665-669
- chronic, psychosocial components of, 672
- pathology of, 669-672
- syndromes and differential diagnosis of, 651-663
- arteriovenous malformations, 652-653
- arthritis, 654, 658-659, 661, 822, 825
- herniated disc disease. See *Herniated disc disease*.
- motor neuron disease, 653-654
- myelitis and inflammation of spinal cord, 653
- spinal cord trauma. See *Trauma*.
- spinal deformities, 660
- spinal stenosis. See *Spinal stenosis*.
- spinal tumors. See *Neoplasms; Tumors*.
- spondyloarthropathies, 660-661
- spondylolisthesis, 659
- syringomyelia, 653
- systemic illnesses of spinal cord, 654-655
- vascular disorders of spinal cord, 652
- vertebral osteomyelitis, 661, 813-815, 817-818
- thoracic canal stenosis, 771-774
- thoracic disc disease. See *Thoracic disc disease*.
- Spinal dysraphism, in children. See *Pediatric spine*.
- Spinal stenosis, 759-763
- anatomy and clinical features of, 657-658, 759-760
- etiology of, 760
- imaging of, 760-763
- CT in, 762-763
- MR imaging in, 763
- myelography in, 761-762
- plain radiographs in, 760-761
- pain in, 670-671
- Spine. See also *Spinal*.
- bone loss in, morphometry of, 168-169, 171
- congenital anomalies of, 407-429
- atlantoaxial, 411, 413
- cervical of C2 to C7, 413-415
- Klippel-Feil-Sprengel complex, 414-416
- myelodysplasia, 415
- dorsal, 415-421
- diastematomyelia, 417, 421
- myelodysplasia, 417
- neurenteric cysts, 417
- spondyloarthropathies, 415, 417
- embryology in, 407-411
- chondrification and ossification, 410-411
- embryonic phase, 408
- precartilaginous phase, 408, 410
- lumbar, 421
- occult spinal dysraphism, 424-429
- sacral dimple, 426, 429
- sacral, 422-423
- syndromes and associations with, 423-424
- cystic and cavitary lesions of. See *Cystic and cavitary lesions*.
- imaging of, 675-690, 651-917
- arteriography in, 680-681
- CT in, 681-683
- discography in, 681
- MR imaging in, 691-710, 683-686
- cervical spine, 693-696
- in children, 700, 703-707
- lumbar intervertebral discs, 707-709
- lumbar spine, 697-700
- spinal column, 691-693
- thoracic spine, 696-697
- myelography in, 677-678
- plain radiographs in, 675-676
- radionuclide scanning in, 678-679
- ultrasonography in, 679-680
- infections and inflammations of. See *Infections*.
- neoplasms of. See *Neoplasms*.
- pediatric. See *Pediatric spine*.
- postoperative. See *Postoperative spine*.
- quantitative CT of, in osteoporosis, 61-62, 64-65
- to predict fracture risk. See *Quantitative computed tomography*.
- trauma to. See *Trauma*.
- Split notochord syndrome, in children, 739-740, 742
- Spondylitis, infectious, exceptions to, 816-818
- Spondyloarthropathies, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 660-661
- Spondylolisthesis, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 659
- pain in, 671
- Spondylosis, cervical. See *Cervical spondylosis*.
- Sprengel's deformity, imaging of, 386
- Staphylococcus aureus*, in spinal infections, 809-810
- Starling's hypothesis, for microvascular filtration, 944
- Stenosis, bony, in postoperative spine, MR imaging of, 799, 803, 805
- cervical. See *Cervical stenosis*.
- lumbar. See *Lumbar stenosis*.
- of inferior vena cava, hepatic transplantation and, 1291
- of thoracic canal, 770-774
- spinal. See *Spinal stenosis*.

- Stents, ureteral, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 552
- Sternum, congenital anomalies of, 274-275
- Steroid premedication, for intravascular contrast media, 449
- Stones, urinary, extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy for.
See *Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy*.
- Strictures, biliary, hepatic transplantation and, 1293
- Strontium-85, in radionuclide scanning, of spine, 678
- Sturge-Weber disease, imaging of, 187-188
- Sulfur colloid imaging, ^{99m}Tc , of hepatic metastases, 1132
- Superparamagnetic iron oxide, in MR imaging, of liver, 1257
- Symphalangism, imaging of, 391
- Syndactyly, imaging of, 390
- Synostosis, radioulnar, 386
- Syringomyelia, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 653
vs. hydromyelia, 871-872
- Systemic lupus erythematosus, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 967
spinal cord in, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654
- Talipes equinovarus, imaging of, 401-402
- Tarsal coalition, imaging of, 400-401
- Technetium-99m. See also *Scintigraphy*.
in hepatic arterial perfusion scintigraphy, 1130
in radiolabeled red blood cell imaging, of hepatobiliary system, 1133-1135
in radionuclide scanning, of spine, 678, 679
in sulfur colloid imaging, of hepatobiliary system, 1132
- Teratogens, congenital effects of, 192
- Teratomas, imaging of, head and neck, 225
nasopharyngeal, 231
- Testes, abnormalities of, MR imaging of, 468-469
- Tethered conus, in children, definition of, 715
- Tethered cord, in children, definition of, 714
- Tethered cord syndrome, in children, definition of, 715
- Tetralogy of Fallot, imaging of, 308, 310-312
- Thalidomide embryopathy, imaging of, 389
- Thoracic aorta, congenital anomalies of, imaging of, in children, 282, 284-287
- Thoracic canal stenosis, imaging of, 771-774
- Thoracic cord, tumors of, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 652
- Thoracic disc, herniated, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 660
- Thoracic disc disease, 765-771
clinical features of, 766
diagnosis of, 766-768
epidemiology of, 765
location and distribution of, 765-766
pathophysiology of, 768, 770-771
- Thoracic spine, arthritis of, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 658-659
MR imaging of, 696-697
upper, fractures of, 858, 861
- Thoracolumbar spine, trauma to, 861-864
- Thrombocytopenia absent radius syndrome, imaging of, 389
- Thromboembolic phenomena, intravascular contrast media and, 446-447
- Thromboembolism, pulmonary, CT of, 1073-1074
- Thrombosis, hepatic artery, hepatic transplantation and, 1289-1290
of inferior vena cava, 1291
- Thyroid, developmental anomalies of, 226-227
- Thyroid acropachy, musculoskeletal features of, 142-143
- Thyroid disorders, musculoskeletal features of, 140-143
- Tibia, pseudarthrosis of, 399-400
- Tight film terminale syndrome, in children, definition of, 715
imaging of, 735, 738
- Torsion, of gallbladder, ultrasonography of, 1185-1186
- Toulouse-Lautrec disease, in children, 160-161
- Toxoplasmosis, congenital, 192
- Trachea, congenital anomalies of, 234-237
- Traction bronchiectasis, high resolution CT of, 1056
- Transection, of spinal cord, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654
- Transplantation, failing renal. See *Failing renal transplantation*.
hepatic. See *Hepatic transplantation*.
organ, and diffuse lung disease. See *Immunocompromised host*.
- Transposition of great arteries, congenitally corrected, imaging of, 305
imaging of, 312-313
- Transrectal ultrasonography, of prostate cancer, for staging, 585
for volume determination, 586
- Trauma, blunt hepatic. See *Blunt hepatic trauma*.
hepatobiliary, ultrasonography of, 1176-1178
pulmonary, CT of, 1078, 1080
spinal, 847-865
cervical spine, 849-851
clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 654
imaging of, 847-849
lower cervical spine, 855-858
occipito-atlanto-axial injuries, 851-855
thoracolumbar, 861-864
upper thoracic fractures, 858, 861
- Tricuspid atresia, imaging of, 313
- Truncus arteriosus, imaging of, 314
- Tuberculosis, CT of, 1067-1068
scintigraphy of, 1104-1105
- Tuberous sclerosis, imaging of, 187
- Tubular sclerosis, in children, 162
- Tumors, brown, in hyperparathyroidism, 92-93
congenital intracranial, 188, 191
lung involvement by, and diffuse lung disease, 991
MR imaging of, bladder, 467-468
renal, 458-460
testicular, 468
solid, in AIDS, 1012-1013
spinal. See also *Neoplasms*.
clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 651-652, 655-657
pain in, 671-672
ultrasonography of, biliary tract, 1192-1194
gallbladder, 1186-1187
- Ultrasonography, Doppler. See *Doppler ultrasonography*.
of abnormal renal densities, 480
of blunt hepatic trauma, 1301
of congenital airway anomalies, 223-224
of congenital cerebral infections, 192
of congenital clubfoot, 401
of congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation, 247
of congenital hip dysplasia, 395
of congenital renal anomalies, 361-362
of continent urinary diversion, 569
of failing renal transplantation, 512-513, 518

Ultrasonography (Continued)

- of foregut, for bronchogenic cysts, 249
- for neurenteric cysts, 250
- of hepatic transplantation, 1286, 1290, 1291, 1293, 1294, 1295-1296
- of hepatobiliary system. See *Hepatobiliary system*.
- of liver. See *Liver*.
- of pediatric spine. See *Pediatric spine*.
- of pulmonary sequestration, 244-245
- of rejected renal transplantation, 515-516
- of renal dysplasia, 356-357
- of renal septations, 480, 483
- of sacral dimple, 426, 429
- of simple renal cysts, 475-476
- of small renal masses, 483
- of spinal cystic and cavitary lesions. See *Cystic and cavitary lesions*.
- of spine, 679-680
- of urinary tract obstruction, 530, 532-534
- of urologic problems, in children, 605-606
- of varicoceles, 621
- to guide hepatic biopsy, 1319
- to guide hepatic fluid drainage. See *Hepatic fluid collections*.
- transrectal, of prostate cancer, for staging, 585
- for volume determination, 586
- Upper extremity, bone loss in, morphometry of, 166-168
- Upper lobe cystic disease, in AIDS, 1004
- Urachus, congenital anomalies of, 375
- Uremic osteopathy, and rickets and osteomalacia, 107
- Ureteral stents, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 552
- Ureterocele, ectopic, imaging of, in children, 614
- Ureteropelvic junction obstruction, imaging of, 360-361
- in children, 614
- Ureteroplasty, for obstructed uropathy, in failing renal transplantation, 520
- Ureters, abnormalities of, MR imaging of, 464-467
- congenital anomalies of, 366-373
- embryology of, in lower urinary tract anomalies, 365
- Urethra, congenital anomalies of, 377-380
- embryology of, in lower urinary tract anomalies, 366
- Urethrography, of anorectal malformations, 347-348
- retrograde, of benign prostatic hyperplasia, 596
- Urethroplasty, prostatic, for benign prostatic hyperplasia. See *Benign prostatic hyperplasia*.
- Urinary retention, prostatic urethroplasty and, for benign prostatic hyperplasia, 602
- Urinary stones, extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy for. See *Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy*.
- Urinary tract, lower. See *Lower urinary tract*.
- MR imaging of, 455-474
 - for adrenal gland abnormalities, 461-464
 - for bladder abnormalities, 467-468
 - for diffuse renal parenchymal disease, 455-457
 - for hydronephrosis, 460-461
 - for prostatic abnormalities, 469-472
 - for renal cell carcinoma, 458-460
 - for renal cystic disease, 457-458
 - for renal vascular diseases, 461
 - for scrotal abnormalities, 468-469
 - for ureteral and retroperitoneal abnormalities, 464-467
 - for Wilms' tumor, 460
- Urinary tract obstruction, imaging of, 527-542
 - angiography in, 538
 - antegrade pyelography in, 538-539
 - CT in, 535-536
 - excretory urography in, 529-530
 - MR imaging in, 539, 541
 - radionuclide renography in, 536-538
 - retrograde pyelography in, 534-535
 - ultrasonography in, 530, 532-534
 - physiology of, 527-529
- Urodynamic studies, of neurogenic bladder, 577
- Urography, excretory, of urinary tract obstruction, 529-530
 - hypertensive, of renovascular hypertension, 498-499
 - intravenous, intravascular contrast media for, 450
 - of urologic problems, in children, 605
- Urologic problems. See also specific problems, e.g.,
 - Urinary tract obstruction*.
- in children, imaging of, 605-618
 - CT in, 611-612
 - for obstruction, 612, 614-615
 - for pyelonephritis, 618
 - for reflux, 615-616
 - intravenous urography in, 605
 - MR imaging in, 612
 - nuclear medicine studies in, 609
 - ultrasonography in, 605-606
 - voiding cystourethrography in, 609
- Uropathy, vs. nephropathy, in urinary tract obstruction, 529
- Uroradiology, contemporary, 437-650
- Uroselectan, development of, 438
- Urosepsis, urinary, after extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy, 552-553
- VACTERL syndrome, esophageal atresia in, 337-338
- Vacuum constriction devices, for vasculogenic impotence, 644
- Varicoceles, definition, incidence, and significance of, 619-620
 - imaging of, 619-627, 469
 - spermatic venography in, 621-624
 - ultrasonography in, 621
 - percutaneous occlusion for, 624-626
- Vascular deficiency, and congenital limb anomalies, 385
- Vascular disorders, of spinal cord, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 652
- Vascular malformations, congenital, 188
- Vascular pedicle width, in hydrostatic pulmonary edema, 949-950
- Vasculogenic impotence, 629-645
 - anatomy in, 629-633
 - arterial competence in, 639, 641
 - cavernosal artery diameter in, 635
 - penile prostheses for, 644
 - vacuum constriction devices for, 644
 - vasoactive agents for, 633-634, 641, 644
 - venous competence in, 635, 639
- Vasoactive agents, for vasculogenic impotence, 633-634, 641, 644
- VATER syndrome, congenital spinal anomalies in, 424
- esophageal atresia in, 337-338
- Venography, spermatic, of varicoceles, 621-624
- Ventricular septal defect, imaging of, 307-308
- spontaneous closed, imaging of, 306
- Vertebral osteomyelitis, clinical features and differential diagnosis of, 661
 - imaging of, 813-815, 817-818
- Vesicoureteral reflux, imaging of, in children, 615
- Vitamin D, in rickets and osteomalacia, 105-106, 107-108
- in children, 153-154
- Vocal cord paralysis, imaging of, 232-233

- Voiding cystourethrography, of neurogenic bladder, 577-579
 of urologic problems, in children, 609
von Hippel-Lindau disease, imaging of, 188
 imaging of, 973-975
Whitaker test, of urinary tract obstruction, 538-539
Wilms' tumor, MR imaging of, 460
Wormian bones. *See Skull.*
Woven bone, structure of, 19

Waldenstrom's macroglobulinemia, clinical features of, 132
Wegener's granulomatosis, diffuse pulmonary hemorrhage in, 967
Xanthogranulomatous cholecystitis, ultrasonography of, 1186